# INNERMOST ASIA SIR AUREL STEIN



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# INNERMOST ASIA

DETAILED REPORT OF EXPLORATIONS IN CENTRAL ASIA, KAN-SU, AND EASTERN ĪRĀN





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CARRIED OUT AND DESCRIBED UNDER THE ORDERS OF H.M. INDIAN GOVERNMENT BY

### SIR AUREL STEIN, K.C.I.E.

INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY

13284





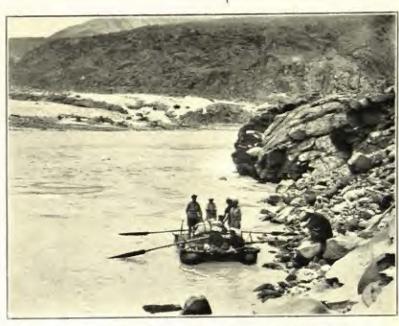
## VOL. III PLATES AND PLANS

WITH DESCRIPTIVE LISTS OF ANTIQUES BY F. H. ANDREWS AND F. M. G. LORIMER; AND APPENDICES BY J. ALLAN E. BENVENISTE, A. H. FRANCKE, L. GILES, R. L. HOBSON T. A. JOYCE, S. KONOW, A. VON LE COQ, W. LENTZ S. LÉVI, H. MASPERO, F. E. PARGITER, R. SMITH W. J. SOLLAS, R. C. SPILLER, F. W. THOMAS, V. THOMSEN

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> OXFORD AT THE CLARENDON PRESS





2. CROSSING INDUS FROM RIGHT BANK OPPOSITE MOUTH OF HODAR VALLEY.



1. VIEW OF KISHANGANGA RIVER FROM ABOVE KEL.



3. VIEW DOWN NIAT VALLEY, NEAR THE, CHILAS.



4. MOUTH OF BUTO GAR VALLEY ABOVE CHILAS FORT.



5. RUINED SITE OF KINO-KOT AT MOUTH OF HODAR VALLEY.



6. VIEW UP HODAR VALLEY FROM DAR HAMLET,



7. VIEW TO SOUTH-EAST FROM UNUTAI PASS.



8. THELDS OF CHILIDUR DELOW UNUTAL PASS. Dardis in forceround.



9. FOREST SCENE IN DALGIN VALLEY ABOVE GAUBE CHESH.



10. MEN OF ESCORT SENT BY RAIA PARRICK WALL On extreme left Shahid of Langle, their commander.



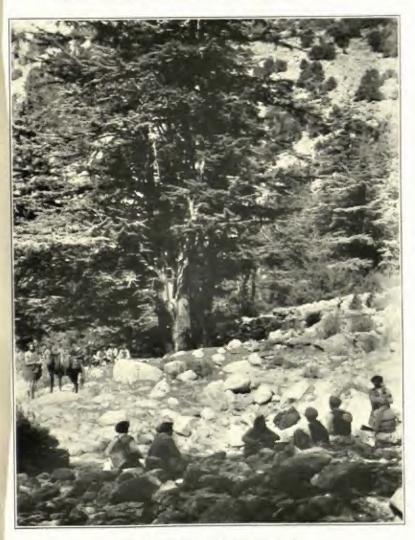
II. VIEW UP VALLEY FROM NYACHCT, DAREL. Afrãe gul and Shãh 'Alam in foreground.



12. DALGIN ALP WITH VIEW OF ROCKY SPUR TOWARDS DARFL.



13. YIEW DOWN REL VALLEY FROM ROUTE TO BARAL PASS.



15. DEODARS BLLOW GABAR, DAREL.



14. VIEW DOWN ISHKOBAR VALLEY TOWARDS NYACHPT, DAREL.



16. REMAINS OF LOHILO-KOT, BELOW POSUCH, DAREL.





17. CULTIVATION ABOVE DALOT, DAREL.



VIEW DOWN MAIN DAREL VALLEY FROM ABOVE MANKIAL.
 Rajf-kåt bill in distance marked by arrow.



19. SHIVO-KOT, LOOKING UP SHIGO GAH VALLEY, DAREL.



20. WALLS OF ZHOMPKOL, DAREL.



21. VIEW UP DAREL FROM RAJI-KÖT SITE.



22. TOP OF RAJI-KÖT BILL, LODKING NORTH-WEST,

18 B



23. CARVED SITTING PLATFORM WITH GREY-BEARDS OF CHATURKAND, DAREL.



24. DECORATED WOODEN ENCLOSURE OF GRAVE, SAMAGIAL, DAREL,

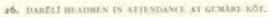


 RÄJA PAKHTÜN WÄLI'S CASTLE AT JAGLÖT, TANGÎR. Mehtarjao Shāh 'Alam seated in foreground.











27. RAJA PARIFICN WALL WITH TWO OF HIS BONS.



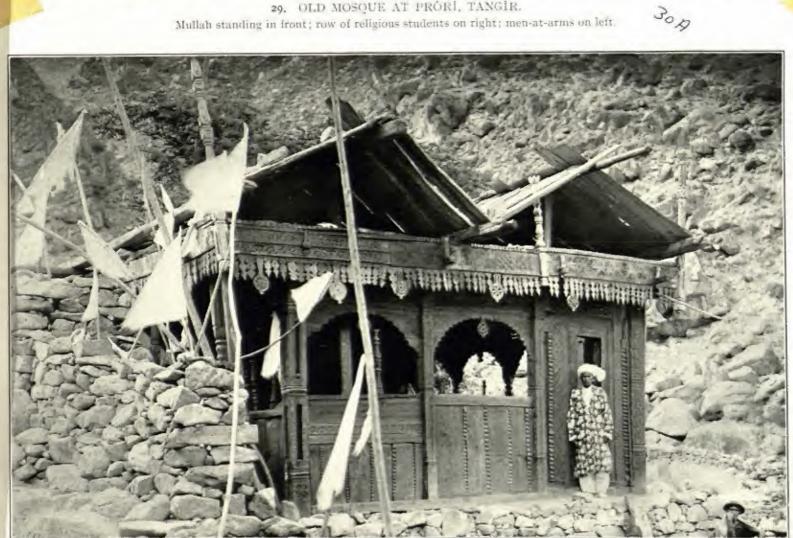
WOOD-CARVINGS AT ZIARAT OF DODÖ-KÖT, DARÉL.
 Standing within areade is Shahid of Papat (see p. 16)



1. 16,6



29. OLD MOSQUE AT PRORI, TANGIR. Mullah standing in front; row of religious students on right; men-at-arms on left.



30. ZIÅRAT OF SHÄHA-KHÉL BÂBA, BUILT IN CARVED TIMBER, POGUCH, DARÈL





31. THE BEST SHESTAL PASS, DESERTE SETTINGS FOR THE WEST TOWNESS.



32. ANCEST OVER RISK DILBERS TO PAIS ABOVE GAPAR PODO, LEFTS



33. RUNED FORT OF BRISAD-KOT, TANOBE



34 DONEST IN SATIL VALLEY, TANGER.



35. SIRELI IN LINEIL BRAND VILLAGE OF MANAGER, DARFL.



36. SAIS OF DODO KOT VILLAGE DAUGE.



38. RUINED ENCLOSURE OF BAHRLICHÁN, DASHT-I-TAUS, WITH VIEW TOWARDS HEAD OF YASIN VALLEY.

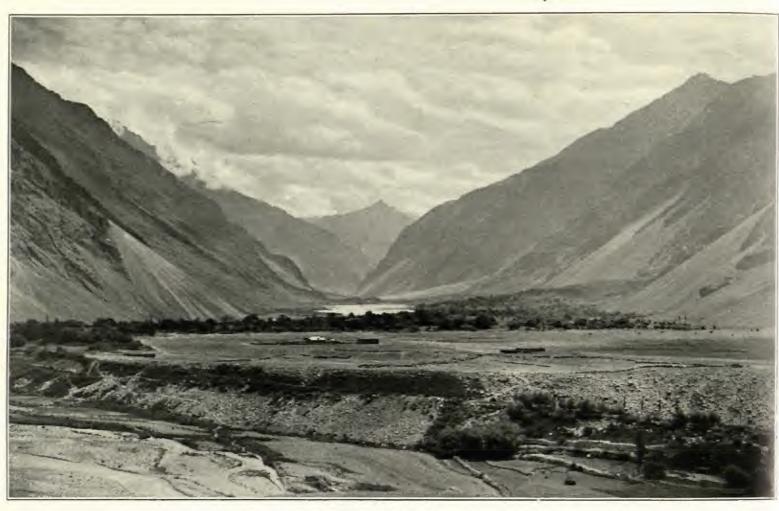
37. JUNCTION OF YASIN AND CHIZAR RIVERS ABOVE GÜFIS.





39. GROUP OF LANGIRES AT JACLOR.

40. RUINICH FORT OF CHUMARKHAN, YASIN.



VIEW DOWN YASIN VALLEY FROM CHUMARKHAN.
 Rest-house near middle of view; castle behind it among trees.



42. GROUP OF KHUSHWAQTS AND BURISH AT HONDUR, YASIN. Raja of Hondur (Khushwaqt) with two relatives, seated; behind, Burish cultivators.



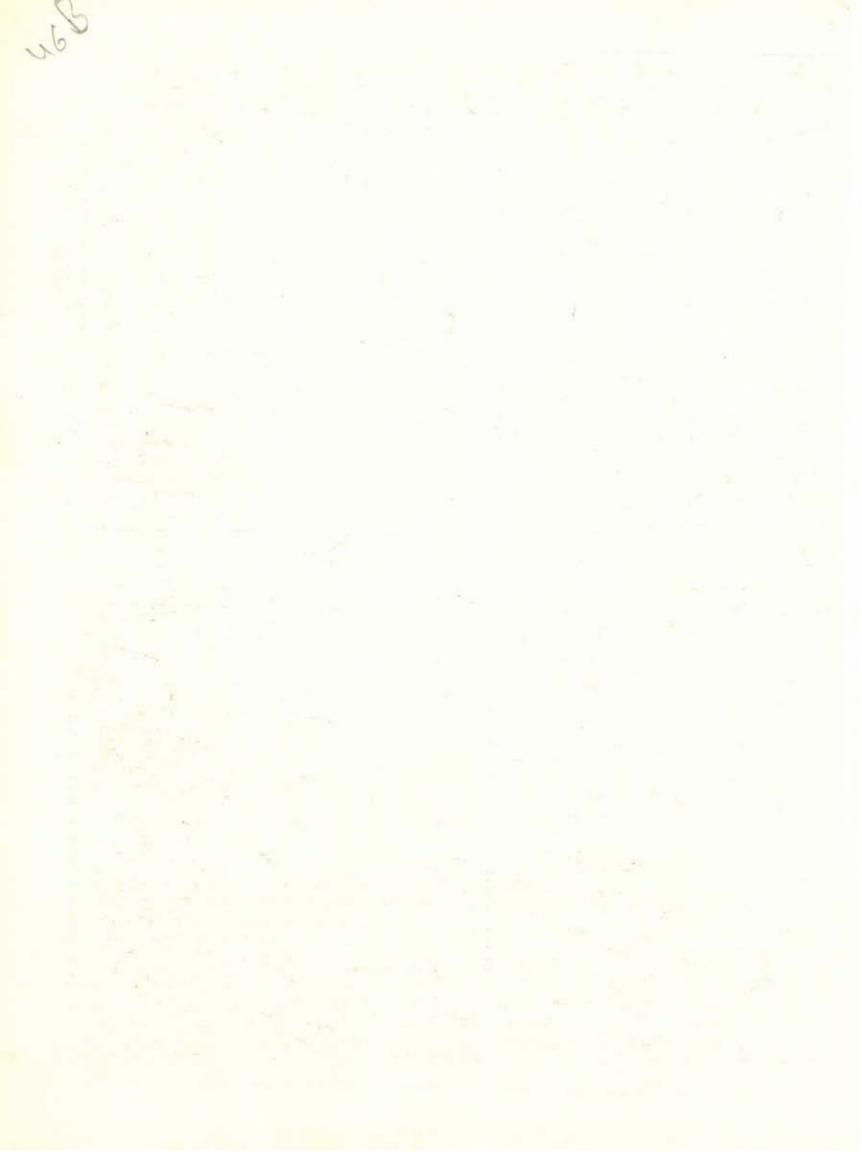
44. DAREOT PASS SERN PROM BELOW DARBAND RIDGE.



46. ENGRAVED HOPT-DER WETH STÜPA DESIGN AND TEBETAN INSCRIPTION ON ASSLINE TO DARRIOT PASS.
SSEPTIOL ASSLICATION AND ALL



45. OUTER COURT OF HARINS HOUSE AT BARRILLI, YASIN,





On left, eastern branch of Karambür glacier feeding Zhoe-sar lake; in middle, main Karambür glacier draming into Yürkhun river; on right, range overlooking Värkhun headwaters. 47. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM KARAMBÁR PASS TOWARDS SOUTH AND SOUTH-WEST



48. GLACIER DESCENDING TO NORTH-WEST OF DARKÖT PASS, WITH ITS WESTERN FIEDDERS. Seen from northern moraine at an elevation of circ, 13,500 feet.











51. PANORAMIC VIEW ACROSS HEAD OF CHILLING GLACIER, LOOKING EAST AND SOUTH-EAST FROM CAMP.

SC A



52. TERMINAL PORTION OF CHILLING GLACHER SEEN ACROSS KARAMBAR RIVER.



53. GLACIER PUSHED ACROSS KARAMBAR RIVER BELOW SHUTVENJ.



54. BRIDGE AND TRAFFIC ON KARA-TASH RIVER AT BARCCHAK.



55. CAMPLS DESCENDING KARA-TASH RIVER GORGE AT ARA-SCADE.



56. VIEW EASTWARDS ACROSS LAKE FED BY EASTERN BRANCH OF KARAMBAR GLACIER.



ROUTE OF ASCENT TO CHILLINJI PASS.
 Pass, about 17,500 feet above sea-level, marked by arrow.



58. ZIARAT OF BABA GHUNDI, CHAPURSAN.



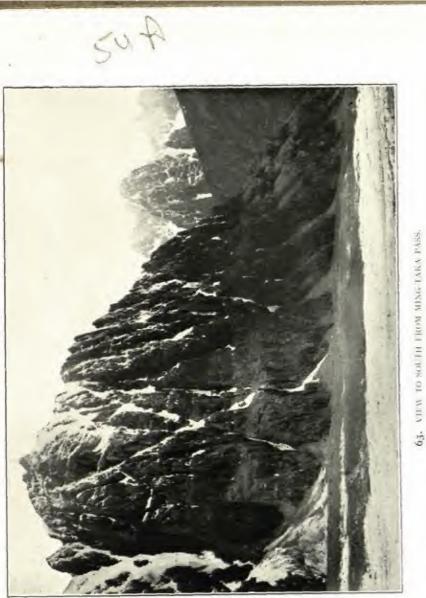
59. FORT VILLAGE OF RESHIF, CHAPURSAN VALLEY.

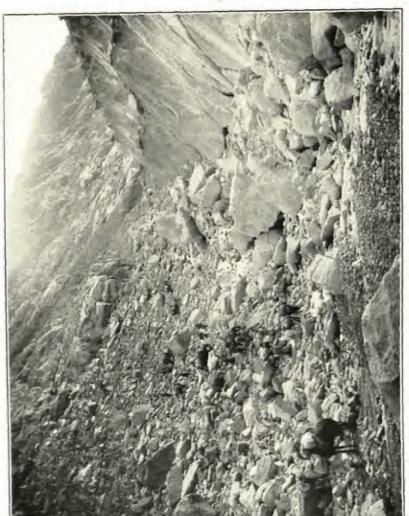


60. SNOUT OF KHCZ GLACIER AT HEAD OF CHAPURSAN VALLEY.



61. SNOUT OF GLACIER EAST OF CHILLING PASS, ABOVE BUATTAR.









64. TERMINAL FORTION OF ISHICIK GLACIER, CHAPURSAN,

65. ASCENT TO MING TAKA PASS





66. VIEW TOWARDS MUZ-TÄGH-ATÄ FROM MOUTH OF DERSHAT VALLEY,



67. RUINED ENCLOSURE ON CHICHIKLIE MAIDAN.



68. VIEW DOWN TANGITAR GORGE FROM TAR-BASBL



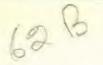
69. ON MERKI OR BURAMSAL PASS, LOOKING SOUTH.



70. RUINS NEAR JANGAL-GUMBAZ, ABOVE TASH-KURGHAN RIVER.



71. RIDGE WITH TOMBS OF THEATS, TOGHLAN-SHAHR.





72. VIEW UP MERKI VALLEY FROM KOCHKAR-OLTURDI.



73. VIEW UP CHIMGHAN VALLEY FROM CHIMGHAN-AVARL



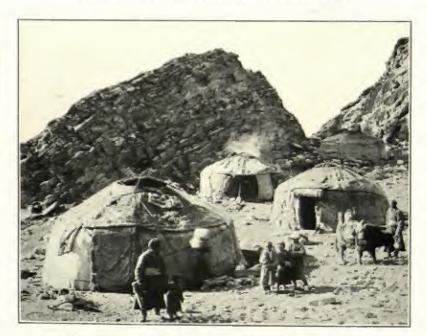
74. CHANGING TRANSPORT AT KARA-TÄSH-AGHZL



75. KARA-TÁSH RIVER GÖRGE BELOW TEREK KÍCHIK.



76. WAKHI SETTLERS IN CHAPURSAN, HUNZA.



77. KIRGHIZ CAMP AT MERKI CHAT, BELOW BURAMSAL PASS.





78. OUTER HILL RANGE OF THEN-SHAN SEEN FROM ROUTE TO VILVIL.

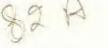


79. ON YARKAND RIVER BELOW NORTHERN OFFSHOOT OF CHOK-TAGH.



80. RUINS AT LÂL-TĂGH SITE, NORTH-EAST OF MARĂL-BĂSHI.

Liliz





81. VIEW TOWARDS MAZAR-TAGH FROM ACROSS YARKAND RIVER.



82. DUNES OVER NORTH END OF KUM-TAGH, SEEN FROM SHORE OF CHOL-KOL.



83. HIGH SAND RIDGES BETWEEN CAMPS XXVII-XXVIII, TAKLAMAKAN.



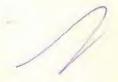
84. LIVING AND DEAD TAMARISKS IN RIVERINE JUNGLE OF KARA-KOL.

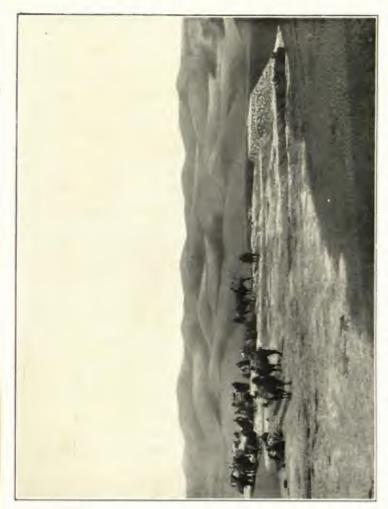


85. MARKET TRAFFIC ON ROAD TO MARAL-BASHI.



 KASIM AKHUN, AZIZ PAWAN, AND TORHTA-AKHUN. (See pp. 82 eq., 93.)

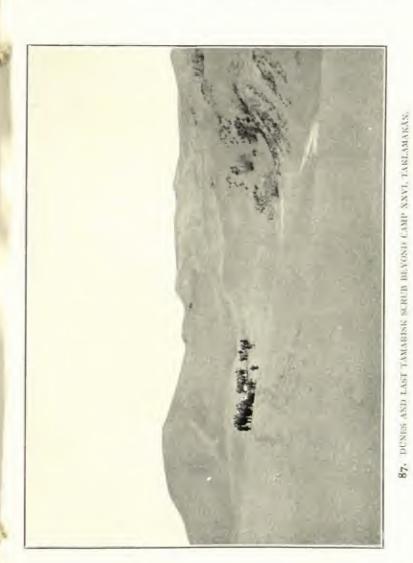


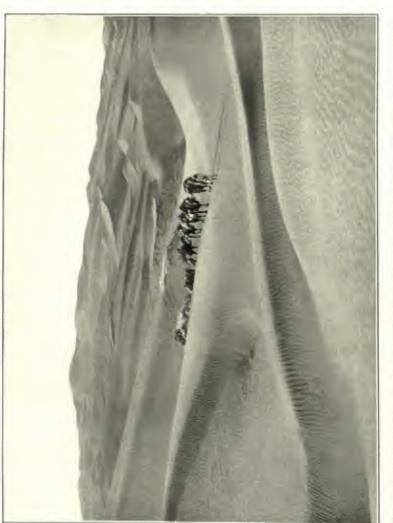


88. PATCH OF ERODED CLAY AT CAMP XXVII, TAKLAMAKAN,



90. HIGH SAND RIDGES SELN LASTWARDS FROM CAMP XXVIII, TAKLAMARKA.





89. DUNES AND ERODED CLAY IN YALLEY BETWEEN SAND "DAWANS", NEAR CASP NAVE, TAKLAMAKAN,





QL. DEBRIS BEAP MARKING RUINED SHRINE BELOW MAZAR TAGH FORT.



92. CREST OF MAZAR 146,H BILL CHAIN, LOOKING, NORTH WIST FROM RUSSID FORT.



93. DEAD POPLARS AND SAND BURBLO STRUCTURE, N. XLIV, MYA SITE-



046 RUINED DWILLING, N. ALBE, MYA SITE, BETWEEN TANABISE CONFSCHIEFORE EXCAVATION



OS. FORT ON MAJAR IAGH HELL SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST 1500 p. o. c.



96. SITE OF REISON SURFAL RELOW TAMARGS CONES KEDER ROLL





97. NORTH-WESTERN PORTION OF RUINED RESIDENCE, N. III, NIVA SITE, BEFORE FINAL EXCAVATION,



98. RUINED DWELLING, N. XLII, NIVA SITE, SEEN FROM NORTH IN COURSE OF CLEARING.



99. SITE OF RUIN N. XLII, NIVA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST BEFORE EXCAVATION. In foreground row of dead poplars and rush fence.



100. SITE OF RUIN N. IV, NIVA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST. Erosion terraces with dead tree trunks is toreground.



101. SITE OF RUINED RESIDENCE, N. III, NIVA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



102. REMAINS OF FOOTBRIDGE ACROSS ANCIENT RIVER-BED, NIVA SITE.



103. ROOF OF ROOM IN ANCIENT RESIDENCE, N. XXVI, NIYA SITE. (For Rustam, the man on eight, see Secondar, 1. p. 227.)



104. ANCIENT ARBOUR SURROUNDING TANK NEAR RUIN N. NLI, NIYA SITE. (See Seriadia, L. p. 240.)



105. MEN AT WORK ON NEW BARRAGE ACROSS FLOOD-BED ABOVE TÜLKÜCH-TARIM. (See p. 141.)



106. MEN OF VASH-SHAHRI GUARDING HOUTE FROM CHARCHAN, (See p. 159.)



107. REMAINS OF SHRINE OR STÜPA AT BASH-KOYUMAL, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



108. PACKING OF FRESCO PANELS FROM SHRINE M. V., MÎRÂN SITE. Ruined Stâpa M. VI in background.



100. WALL NEAR CENTRE OF ENCLOSURE, BASH-KOYUMAL.



110. MEX REMOVING FRESCO PANELS FROM WALL OF SHRINE M,  $\rm V_{\rm f}$  MIRAN SITE,



III. REMAINS OF RELIEVOS IN CHAPEL AT FOOT OF STCPA, KOYUMAL.





113. FOR FIGN OF PAINTIP DADO ON NORTH WEST WALE OF ROTENDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE WALE OF ROTENDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE (Controded in Fig. 14.)



112, PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTHWIST WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE
M. V. MIRÁN SITE.
(Continued la Fig. 413.4)

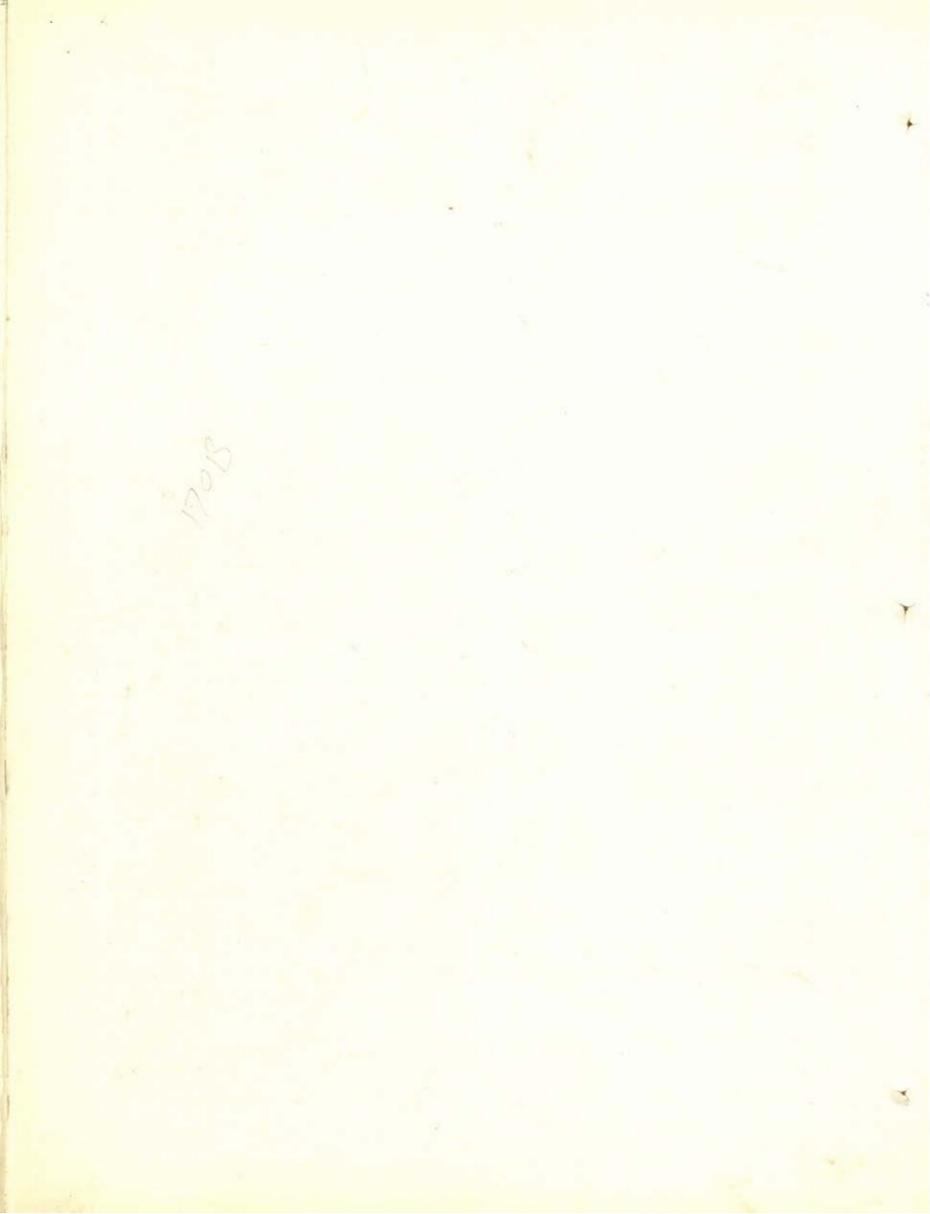


FI4. PORTION OF PAINTED DADG ON NORTH WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGII IN SHIEINE N. V. MIRAN SITE. (Configured to Fig. 115.)



115. PORTION OF PAINTIN BAND ON NORTH WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE.
(Continued from Fig. 114.)

The sky



## 174 A



116. REMAINS OF SHRINE M. IV, MIRAN SITE, SEEN FROM WEST, (See Serindio, l. p. 533-1



117. RUINED STRUETURE, M. IN. ON WIND-ERODED TERRACE, MÎRÂN SITE. (See Scriptio, f. p. 334)



118. RUINED SHRINE, M. XIV, MĪRĀN SHE, AFTER EXCAVATION.



119. MOUND CONTAINING REMAINS OF COLLAPSED SHRINE, M. XV, MIRAN SITE.



120. RUINED TOWER, M. XIII, MIRAN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



121. SHER 'ALI KHAN, BAJAURI TRADER, WITH TWO TRAVEL COMPANIONS.



122. CAMELS BEING LOADED WITH ICE AT UZUN-KÖL



123. ICE-LOADS OF CAMELS BEING DEPOSITED AT FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



124. DWELLINGS IN NEW VILLAGE OF MIRAN



125. MAKING OF CASES FOR FRESCO PANELS AT MIRAN.



126. NOR MUHAMMAD, HEADMAN OF MIRAN, WITH SON, IN FRONT OF HIS HOUSE.



127. CONVOY WITH CASES OF MURAL PAINTINGS READY TO START FROM MIRAN.

(Shift 'All Khān with mail-bag on tight.)



128. VIEW ACROSS INTERIOR OF RUINED FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, FROM EAST CORNER.



129. SECTIONS OF SOUTH-WESTERN RAMPART, BREACHED BY WIND-EROSION, OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



130. WIND-ERODED GROUND OUTSIDE SOUTH-WEST FACE OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



131. PANORAMIC VIEW OF WIND-ERODED GROUND NEAR RUINED STRUCTURES, N. XLIV, NIYA SITE. Remains of structures, N. XLIV, on terrace on right; ground occupied by ancient vineyard on extreme left.



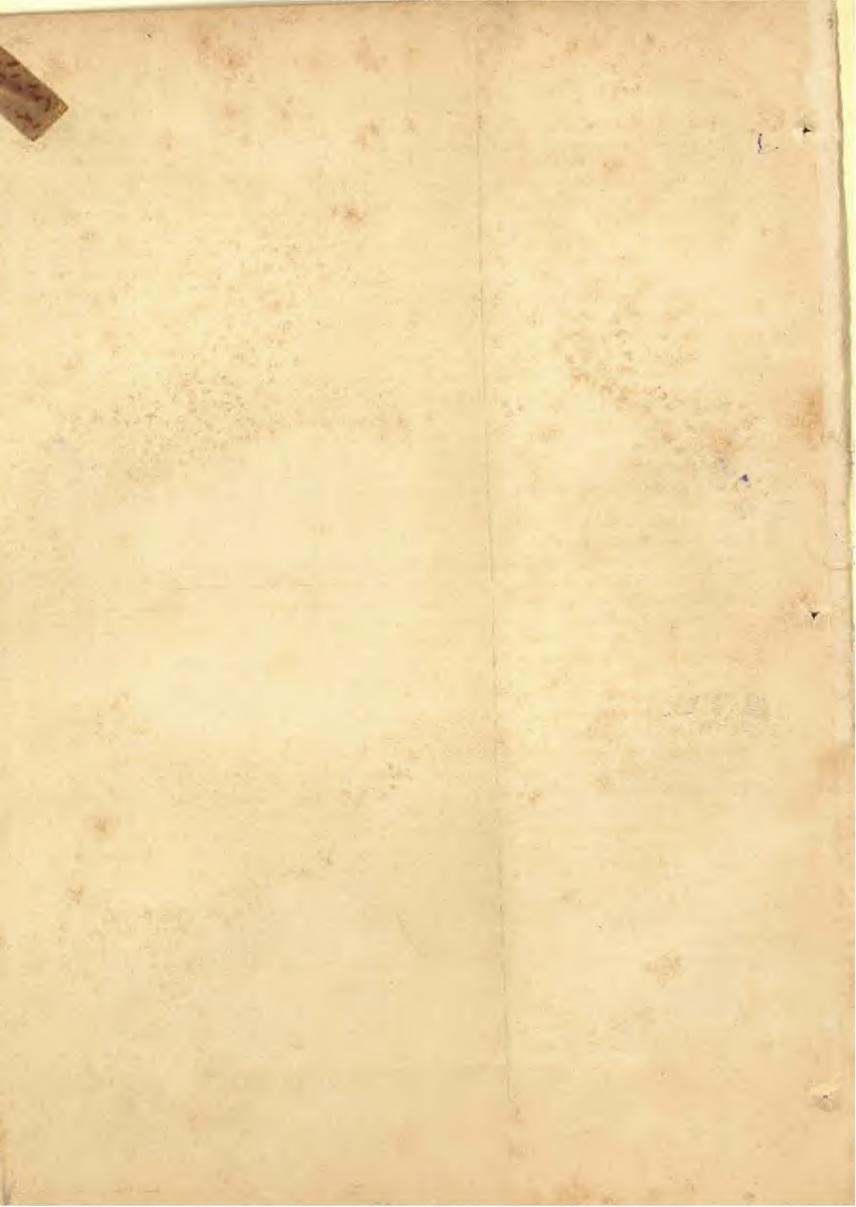
132. REMAINS OF ANCIENT VINEYARD, WITH POSTS ONCE CARRYING TRELLIS, NEAR N. XLIV, NIYA SITE.



133. PANORAMIC VIEW OF INTERIOR OF RUINED FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, TAKEN FROM NORTH CORNER.

Remains of dwelling I in centre; timber debris of completely eroded large structure, III, in foreground; on extreme left quarters iii, iv in course of excavation; wind-croded terrace on right marks western corner of circumvallation.

Cin





134. ROOM I OF DWELLING IN CENTRE OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT,



135. TIMBER DEBRIS MARKING WIND-ERODED DWELLING, L.M. V, LOP DESERT.



136. YARDANG TERRACE WITH REMAINS OF DWELLING, L.M. HI, LOP DESERT.



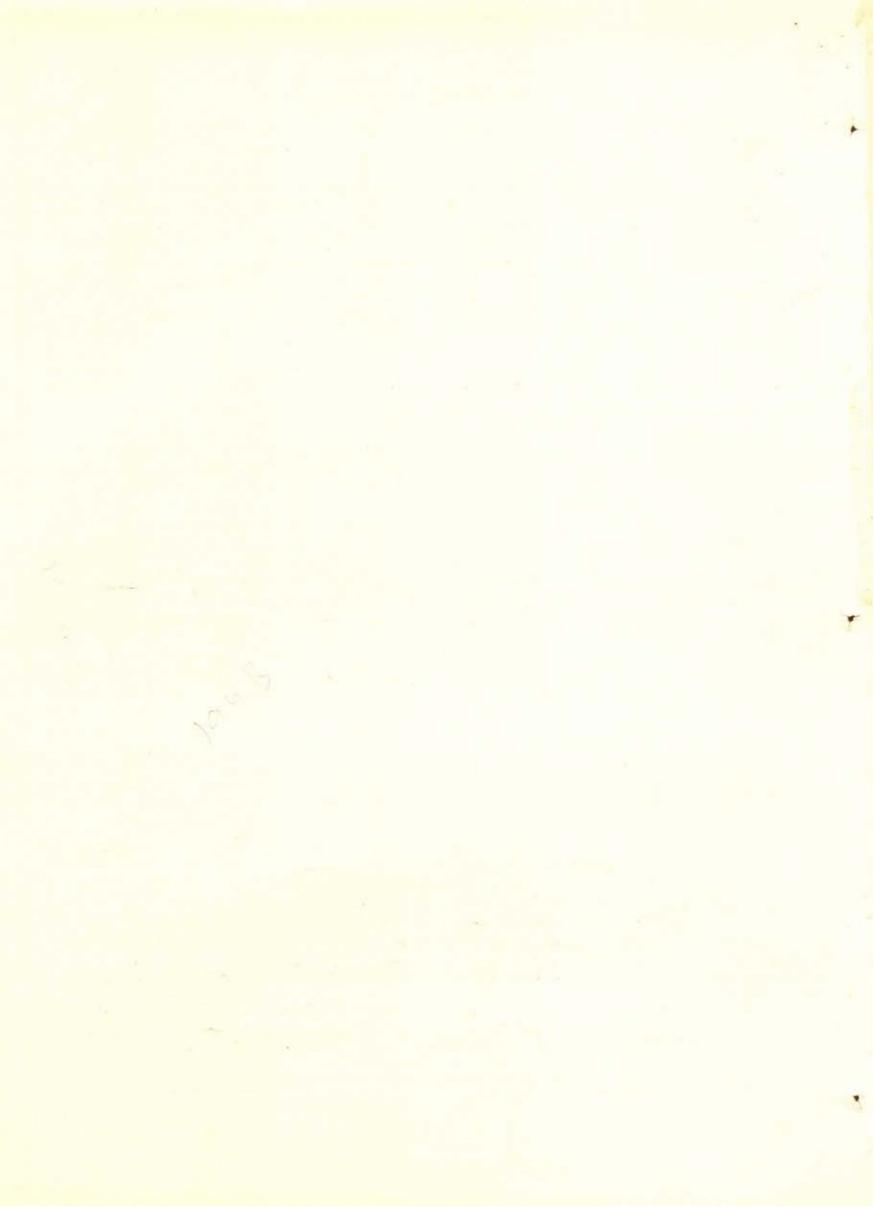
137. REMAINS OF WIND-ERODED ANCIENT DWELLING, L.M. I, LOP DESERT.



138. ROOM BE OF QUARTERS WITHIN FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, AFTER EXCAVATION.



139. INTERIOR OF ROOM in IN QUARTERS OF FORT L.R., LOP DESERT Fold of door in left comer.





140. CAMELS CROSSING WIND-ERODED GROUND, ABOUT 13 MILES NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCII.



141. YARDANG RIDGES AND TRENCHES, ABOUT SI MILES NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCIII.



142. VIEW TO SOUTH-WEST ACROSS ERODED GROUND BEYOND CAMP XCHI.



143. DEPRESSION MARKING ANCIENT RIVER-BED ABOUT ; MILES NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCIII.



144. ANCIENT RIVER-BED INTWIEN LINES OF TAMARISK-CONES ABOUT 7 MILES SOUTH OF L.A. STATION, LOP DESERT.



145. ANCIENT WATER COURSE WITH LIVING TAMARISKS NEAR L.D. SITE, LOP DESERT.



146. EFFECTS OF WIND-EROSION NEAR RUINED STCPA, LA. XI, LOU-LAN STATION.



147. CLEARING OF REFUSE DEPOSIT BETWEEN RUINED QUARTERS, L.A. V AND L.A. VI, LOU-LAN STATION.



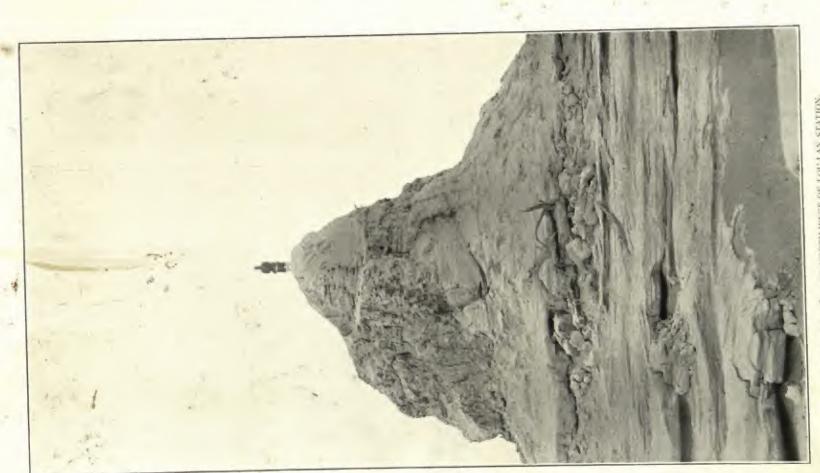
148. RUINED STRUCTURE, LA. II, AND GROUND TO SOUTH, SHOWING DEAD TAMARISK GROWTH IN DEPRESSION.



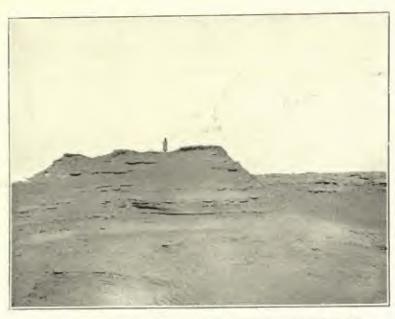
150. RICHAINS OF WESTERN WALL OF CIRCLMVALLATION, 1.A. STATION.



ISI, MAIN PORTION OF "VANGEY" RUIN, L.A. STATION.



149. RUINED SIUPA TO NORTH-WEST OF LOU-LAN STATION. | See Serbidio, i. p. 194-)



152. WIND-ERODED TERRACE BEARING PORTION OF FOUNDATION OF EAST WALL, LA. STATION.



153. ERODED TERRACES BEARING REMAINS OF FOUNDATION OF NORTH WALL, L.A. STATION,

(See p. 213, note, regarding dead tamarisk stems.)



154. ERODED TERRACE BEARING REMNANT OF EAST WALL NEAR SOUTH-LAST CORNER, L.A. STATION.



155. LINE OF ERODED TERRACES MARKING SOUTH WALL OF L.A. STATION.



 RUINED STÜPA, L.A. X, LOU LAN STATION. Figure of man marks original ground level.



157. NORTH END OF ERODED TERRACE HEARING FOUNDATION OF EAST WALL, L.A. STATION. (See p. 215, note 3.)





158. WESTERN FORTION OF MESA L.C., SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST,



150. GRAVE PHS ON TOP OF MESA L.C. AFTER CLEARING. View obscured by effects of sand-storm.



160. VIEW ACROSS INTERIOR OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., FROM NORTH.
Position of main gate marked by arrow.



161. RAMPART AT SOUTH-EAST CORNER OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., LOP DESERT.

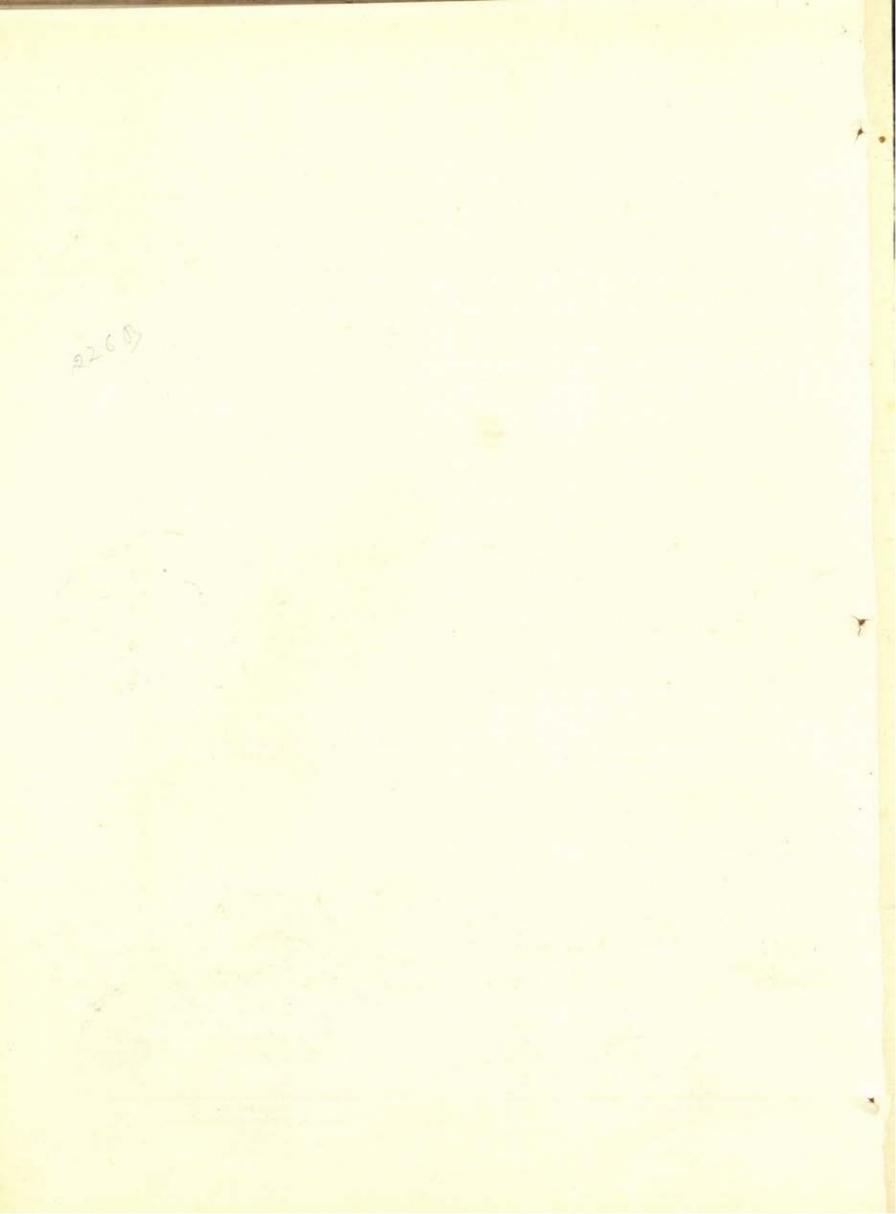


162. WEST RAMPART OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., LOP DESERT, SEEN FROM INSIDE NORTH GATL.



163. PORTION OF EAST RAMPART OF ANCHENT CASTRUM L.F., SEEN FROM WITHIN.

(Man on right stands on original ground level.)





164. NORTH-EASTERN PORTION OF MESA L.F., SEEN FROM WEST, Figure standing on knoll in rentre of post.



165. ROOM IN NEAR GATE OF POST ON MESA L.F.



166. GATEWAY OF POST ON TOP OF MESA L.F.



167. REMAINS OF ERODED DWELLING TO SOUTH-EAST OF CEMETERY LH., LOP DESERT.



168. WOODEN EXCLOSURE OF GRAVE L.F., 4 OUTSIDE POST L.F., LOP DESERT,



169. COFFINS EXPOSED AT CEMETERY L.H., LOP DESERT



170. VIEW ACROSS TOP OF MESA L.F., LOP DESERT, SHOWING GATEWAY OF POST AND CEMETERY SITE BEYOND.



171. FIRST GRAVE OPENED ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT, WITH LOPLIK DIGGERS.



172. HEAD OF DEAD MAN FOUND IN GRAVE L.F., 4 ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT. Head had been covered by canvas shroud; its edge tied into small hag is seen on left. For beaddress see Pl. XXIX.



173. DEAD MAN FOUND IN GRAVE L.F. (ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT. Canvas shroud litted from head. The small basket seen above head was found outside shroud in corresponding position.



174. MARCH BETWEEN SALT-ENCRUSTED YARDANGS TO SOUTH-EAST OF CAMP CH, NEAR SHORE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.

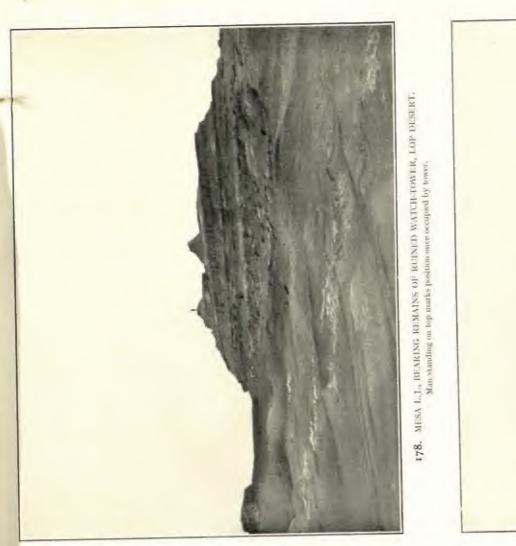


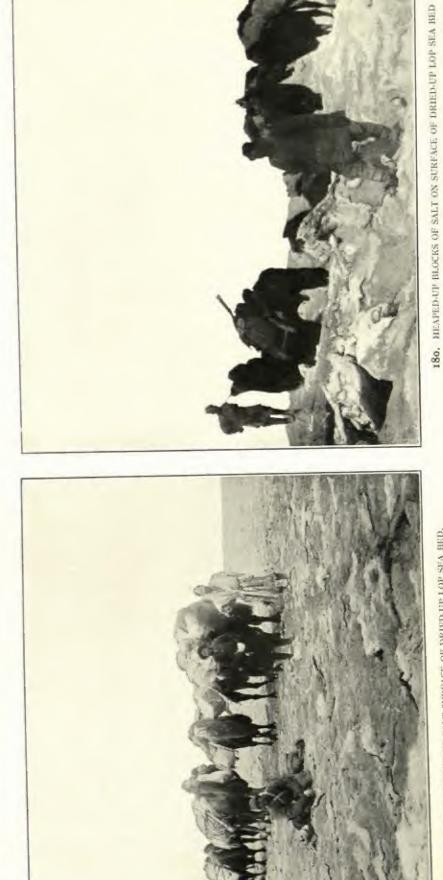
175. SALT-ENCRUSTED HILLOCKS BEYOND FIND-PLACE OF HAN COINS, ETC., BETWEEN CAMPS CI AND CIL.



176. REED-BEDS OF ALTMISH-BULAK SEEN FROM ABOVE WESTERNMOST SPRING.

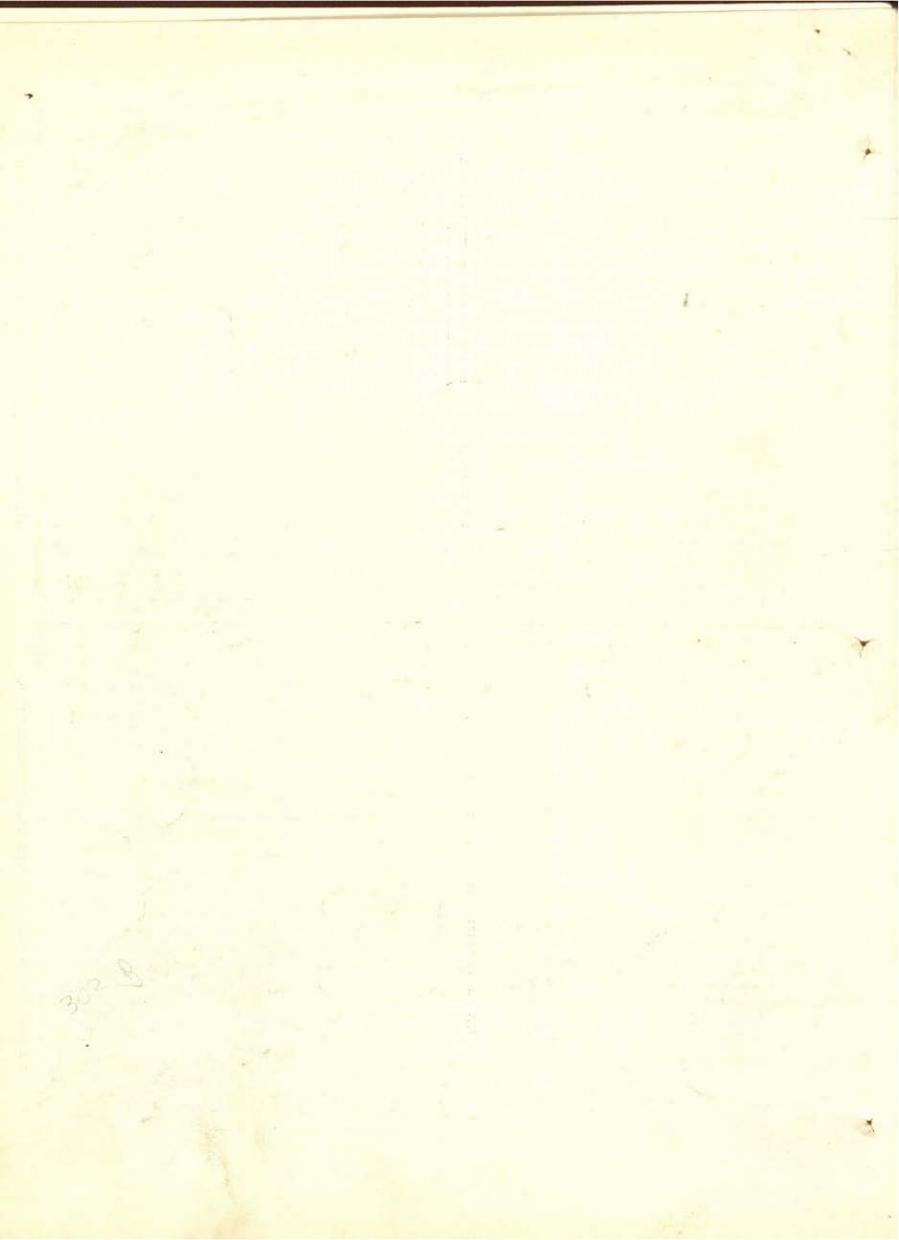






177. AMIDST HILT OF MESAS, SOUTH OF CAMP XCIX, LOP DESERT,

179. CAMELS CROSSING CRUMPLID-UP SALT SURFACE OF DRHED-UP LOP SEA BED.





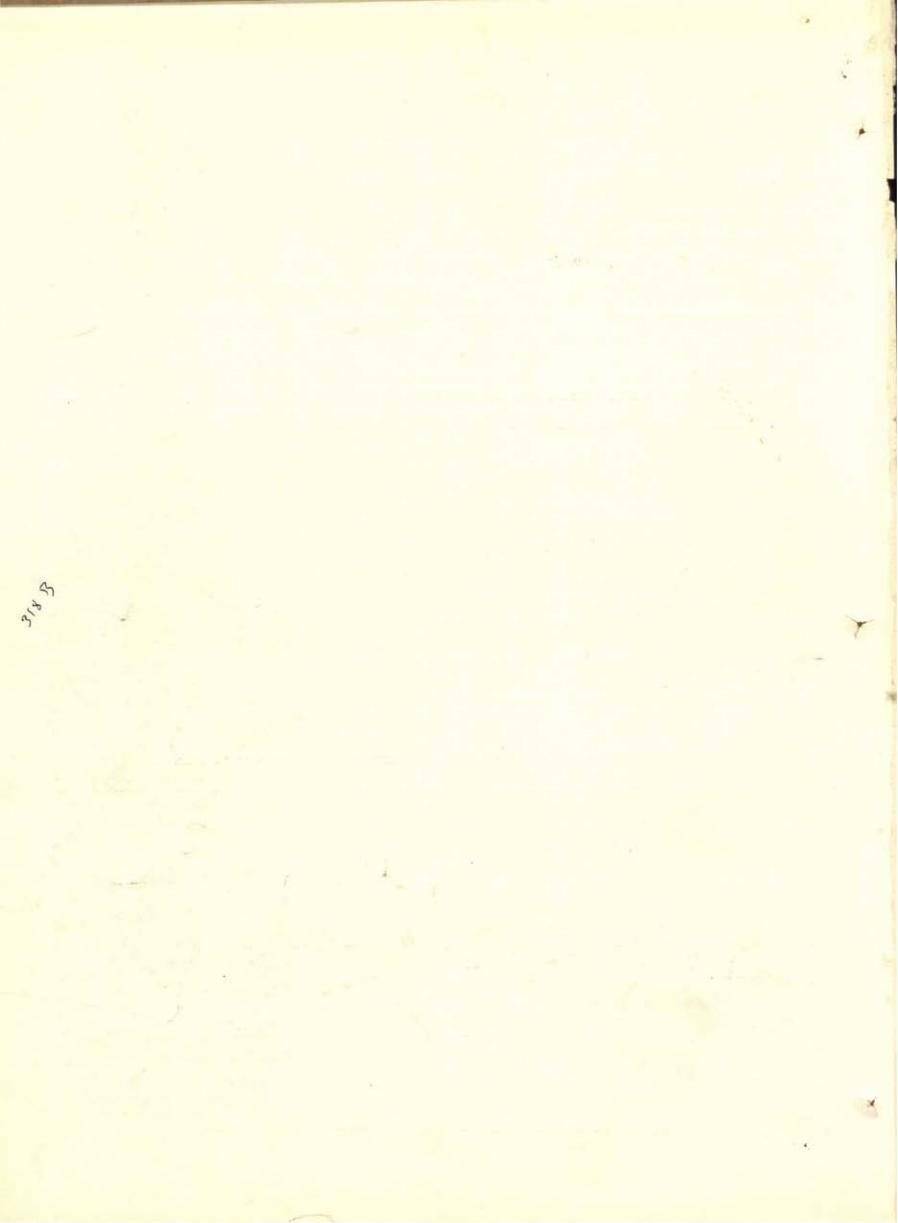
181. STRIP OF BOGGY GROUND ON SALT-ENCRUSTED LOP SEA BED, CROSSED TOWARDS RUM-KUDUK.

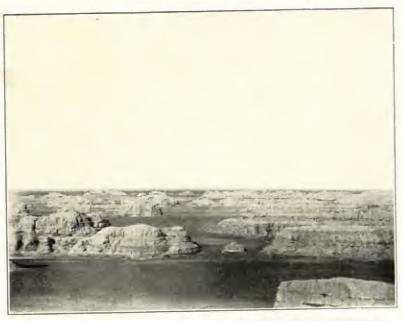


182. CAMP CYII AT FOOT OF CLAY TERRACES OVERLOOKING EASTERNMOST BAY OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



183. CAMP CVI WITH FIRST VEGETATION REACHED ON NORTH SHORE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.





184. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION, LOOKING SOUTH-WEST FROM CAMP CXII.



185. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION, LOOKING WEST FROM CAMP CXII.



186. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SULO HID TERMINATION, LOOKING WEST-NORTH-WEST FROM CAMP CXII



187. MESA RIDGE OVERLOOKING END OF ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN, EAST OF BESH-TOGHRAK, Hills of custeramost Kuruk-tigh in distance.



188. VIEW WESTWARDS ACROSS CENTRAL PART OF DRY LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU LO-BO TERMINATION.



189. TOKHTA ÁKHÜN, NIÁZ, MUHAMMAD SHÁH (OF CHARCHAN), AND TURDI, DAK MAN, RETURNING FROM KUM-KUDUK.

Named from left to right.

33° B



190. NORTH-EASTERN CORNER OF TERMINAL BASIN OF SU-LO-HO, WITH LINE OF LIMES AGGER, LOOKING SOUTH FROM T. IV. a.

T. IV. b

T. IV. c



191. LINE OF LIMES WALL STRETCHING EASTWARDS FROM WATCH-TOWER T. 111.



192. VIEW FROM TOWER T. IV. a EASTWARDS ACROSS TERMINAL PORTION OF LIMES.



193. PETRIFIED STACKS OF FASCINES OUTSIDE WATCH STATION T. XI, TUN-HUANG LIMES.



194. WATCH TOWER T, IV. B AT WESTERN EXTREMITY OF TUN-HUANG LIMES.



195. WATCH-TOWER T. XIII OF TUN-HUANG LIMES WITH QUARTERS CLEARED IN 1907.



196. VIEW NORTHWARD ACROSS KHARA-NOR FROM TOWER T. XXII. I.



197. SHORE OF KHARA NOR, LOOKING EASTWARDS FROM TOWER T. XXII. d.



198. PETRIFIED STACK OF REED FASCINES NEAR WATCH-TOWER T. XIII.



199. WATCH-TOWER 1. XXII. 8 OF LIMES, STANDING ON RIDGE ABOVE KHARA-NÖR.



200. LINE OF LIMES WALL NEAR TOWER T. XIII.



201. REMAINS OF LIMES WALL STREIGHING EAST OF TOWER T. XIII.





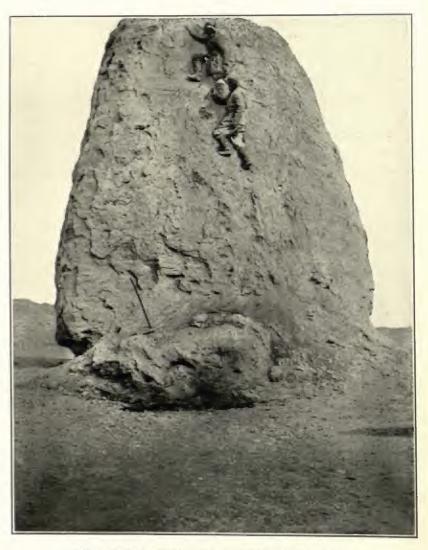
202. REFUSE HEAP BELOW WATCH-TOWER T. XXIL I, TUN-HUANG LIMES.



203. ABDURRAHIM, HUNTER AND GUIDE, ON HIS RETURN FROM TUN-HUANG (See pp. 209 844-, 335-)



204. WATCH-TOWER T. VII, TUN-HUANG LIMES, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



205. WATCH-TOWER T. XL. b, ON LIMES EAST OF AN-HSL.



206. FARM NEAR WESTERN EDGE OF TUN-BUANG OASIS.



207. DUNE-COVERED FOOTSPURS SOUTH OF TUN-HUANG TOWN, SEEN FROM ROAD TO YUEH-YA-CHUCAN.



208. SACRED LAKELET OF YORK VA-CH'CAN WITH TEMPLE AND 'SOUNDING SANDS'.



209. OUTER SHIGNES OF YUEB-YAICHUAN SANCTUARY, NEAR TUN-HUANG.



210. SOUTHERN GATE OF TUN-HUANG TOWN.



211. MEMORIAL ARCH NEAR EASTERN GATE OF TUN-HUANG TOWN.





212. WATCH STATION T. XLL 0, OF LATER DATE, OUTSIDE LIMES LINE, NORTH-WEST OF SHIH-ERH-TUN.



213. RUINED TEMPLE ON LEFT RIVER-BANK, WAN-SHAN-TZÖ DEFILE.



214. WATCH-TOWER T. XLII. I, ON LIMES LINE EAST OF SHIH-ERH-TUN.



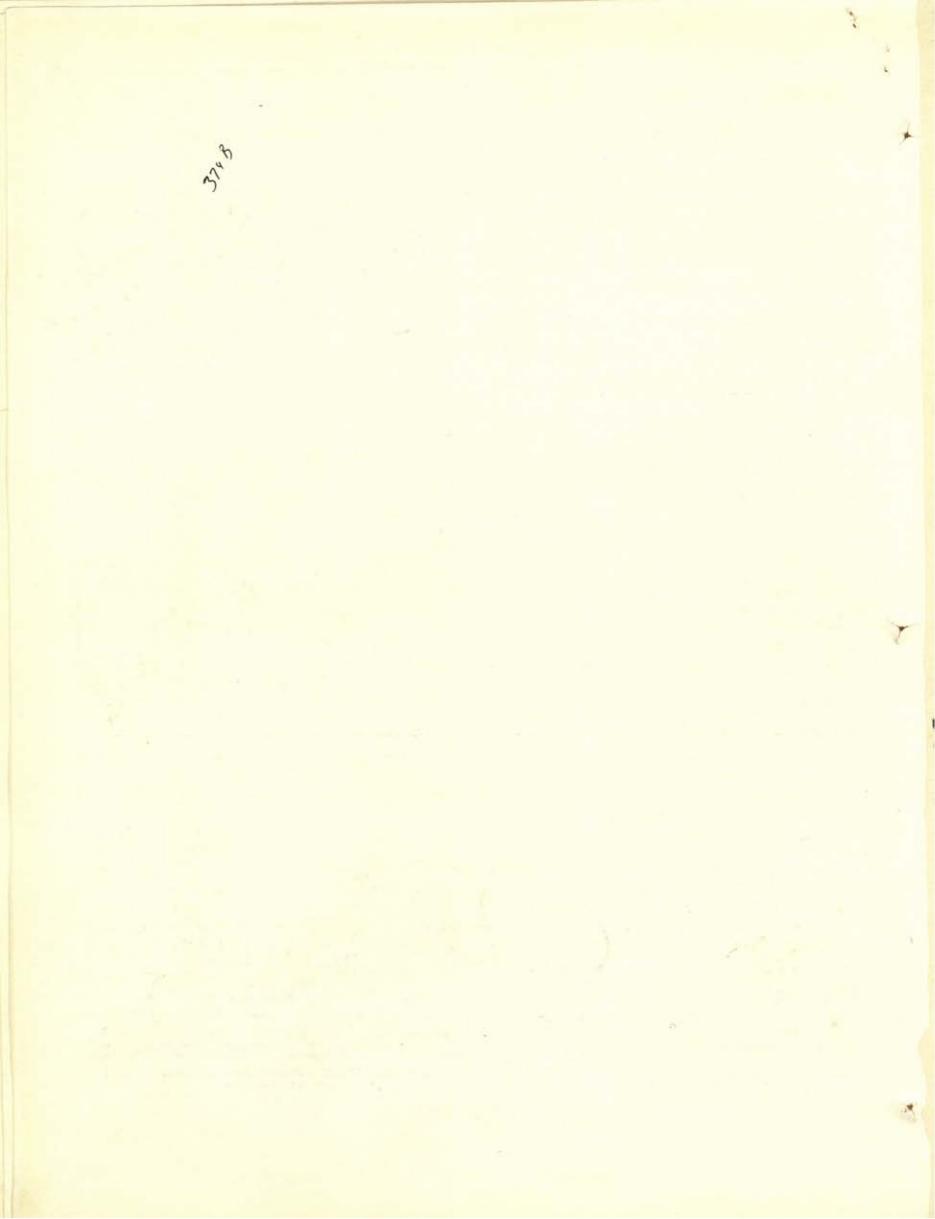
215. WATCH-TOWER T. XXXVIII. a, ON LIMES LINE NEAR AN-HSL.



216. RUINED FORT AND WATCH-TOWER T. XLII. d OF LIMES, NEAR SHIH ERH-TUN.



217. INTERIOR OF RUINED FORTRESS CHIAO-WAN CHIÊNG ON LIMES EAST OF BULLUNGIR.





218. LINE OF LIMES AGGER, BUILT OF FAGGOTS, NORTH-EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZC.



219. LIMES LINE TRACED AMIDST TAMARISK-CONES NORTH-EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ. (See p. 398.)



220. LIMES WALL BUILT WITH BRUSHWOOD FASCINES, EAST OF TOWER T. XLIII. I, NORTH OF HUA-HAL-TZC.



221. WATCH-STATION T. XLIR. I, ON LIMES LINE NORTH OF HUA-HALTZO,



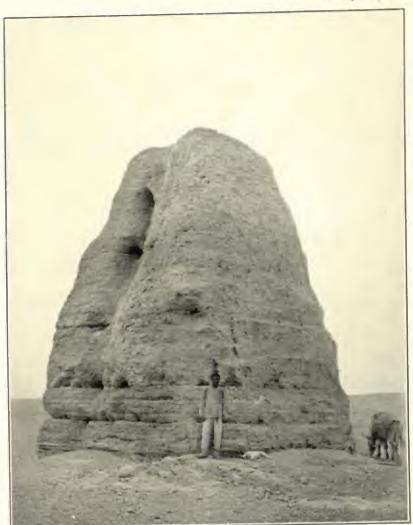
222. WATCH-TOWER T. KLIV. b, EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZC.



223. WATCH-TOWER T. XLIII. b, ON LIMES LINE WEST OF HUA-HAI-TZC.



224. WATCH-TOWER ON LINE OF MEDIAEVAL 'GREAT WALL', OUTSIDE YEH-MAO-WAN, SU-CHOU,



225. WATCH-TOWER T. XLVIII. b, ON LIMES LINE BELOW MAG-MEI.



226. CAVE SHRINES, WITH ANTECHAPELS EXPOSED, NEAR CENTRE OF CHPIEN-FO-TUNG SITE.



227. CHIEF OF ETSIN-GOL TORGUTS, WITH MONGOL HEADMEN.





228. CIRCUMVALLATION, T. XLVIIL e. ON ETSIN-GOL BELOW MAG-MEI.



229. BAVIN BOSDO HULL AT HEAD OF ETSIN-GOL DELTA.



230. SPRING FED MARSH AT WEST FOOT OF RAVIN-BOGDO HILL.



231. VIEW ACROSS HEAD OF FISH GOL DELEA, FROM FOOT OF BAYIN-BOGDO HILL,



232. HOWER NEAR HSI-WAN-TUN (OR SERF) ON ETSIN-GOL, East wall shows later repairs.



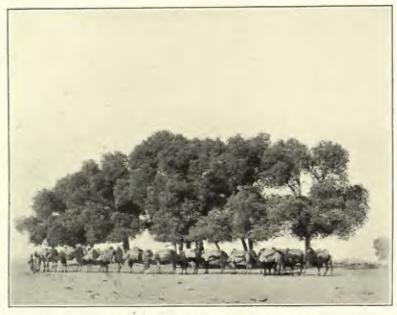
233. RUINED FORT, T. NEVIIL r, NEAR TA-WAN ON ETSIN-GOL.



234. INNER FORT OF ADÊNA-KÔRA, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



235. DRY RIVER-BED WEST OF KHARA-KHOTO.



236. GROVE OF WILD POPLARS NEAR TAWUN-TORA, ETSIN GOL DELTA.



237. HALT AT BAHAN DURWULJIN, EISIN GOL DELTA.

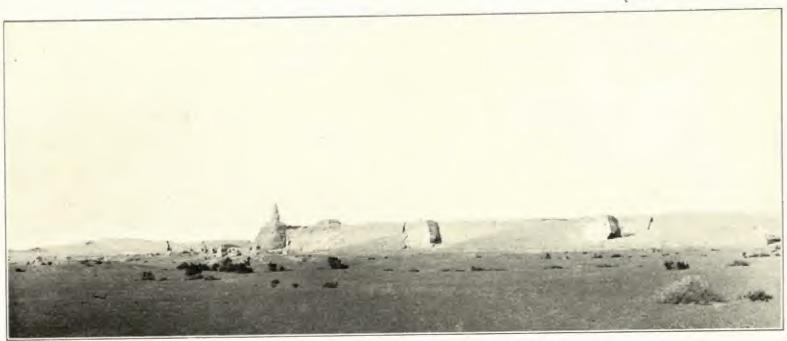


238. CAMP AT BORGASU, ON ETSIN-GOL.



239. TORGUT MONGOLS AT TAWUN-TORA, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.

WIN



240. CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



241. NORTH-WESTERN CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH STOPAS OUTSIDE, SEEN FROM NORTH.



242. SOUTH FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH SAND HEAPED UP ON LEE SIDE.



243. WEST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH MUHAMMADAN TOMB AT SOUTH-WEST CORNER.

K.K.LII



244. INTERIOR OF KHARA-KHOTO, LOOKING TOWARDS SOUTH-EAST.

K.K. L.



245. INTERIOR OF KHARA-KHOTO, LOOKING TOWARDS NORTH-WEST.



246. WESTERN WALL OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH BREACHES DUE TO WIND-DRIVEN SAND, NEAR SOUTH-WEST CORNER.



247. NORTH-WEST CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATED AREA, KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM WITHIN, Arrow marks position of passage cut through north wall.



248. RUINED STOPAS BUILT ABOVE NORTH-WEST CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION, KHARA-KHOTO.



249. ALCOVE AT BACK OF TEMPLE K.K. I. I, KHARA-KHOTO, WITH IMAGE BASES.



250. BASTIONS GUARDING EASTERN GATE OF KHARA-KHOTO.



251. RUIN OF MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KHARA-KROTO, SEEN FROM NORTH.



252. FRONT OF MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KHARA-KHOTO, FACING EASTWARD.

940.3



253. RUINED DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. IV, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



254. RUINS OF DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. XIV, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



255. REMAINS OF DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. II, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO, PARTIALLY BURNED IN TAMARISK-CONE,



256. RUINED SHRINE AND STCPA, K.K. IV, KHARA-KHOTO.



257. BASE OF DESTROYED STOPA, K.K. II, WITH DEBRIS OF STUCCO SCULPTURE, BEFORE CLEARING.



258, DEBRIS COVERING SLOPES OF BASE OF DESTROYED STOPA, K.K. II, KHARA-KHOTO.

@ 8×5

7

.4



259. SAND-SMOTHERED RIDGE OF DESERT CHAIN, SOUTH OF CAMP 160.



260. CAMP AT ZIGDA-KAYA SPRING, ON ROUTE TO KAO-T'AL



261. SITE OF MA-TI-SSC MONASTERY, SLEN ACROSS VALLEY.



262, NAN-SHAN RANGE AND VILLAGES AT ITS FOOT, LOOKING SOUTH OF NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



263. TEMPLE COURT OUTSIDE HUNG-SHUL.

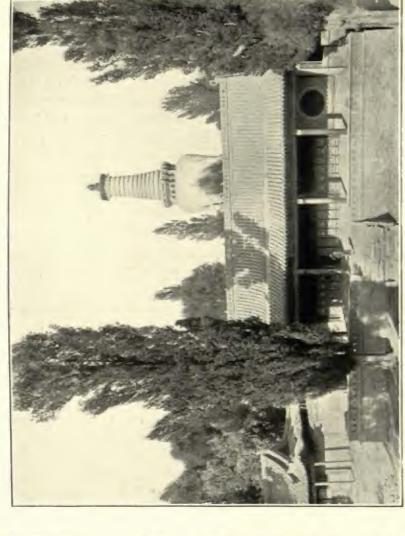


264. TEMPLE QUARTERS NEAR EAST GATE OF KAO-T'AI TOWN.



266. VILLAGE SHRINES AT NAN-KOU-TALIZO

265. STREET IN NAM-BOU CHIENG.

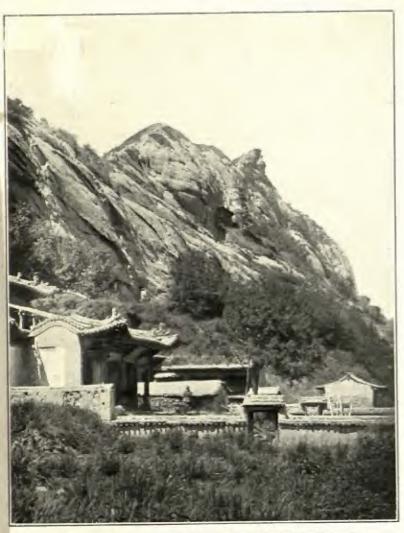


268, STOPA AND TEMPLE BEHIND SHRINE OF THE "GREAT BUINDRAS", KAN CHOU



267. TEMPLE QUARTERS OUTSIDE CITY WALL OF KAN-CHOU.

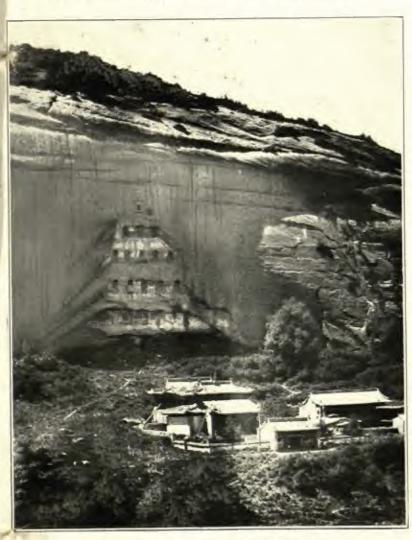




269. TEMPLE BELOW CAVE-SHRINES OF MA-TI-SSC MONASTERY.



270. TEMPLE OUTSIDE NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



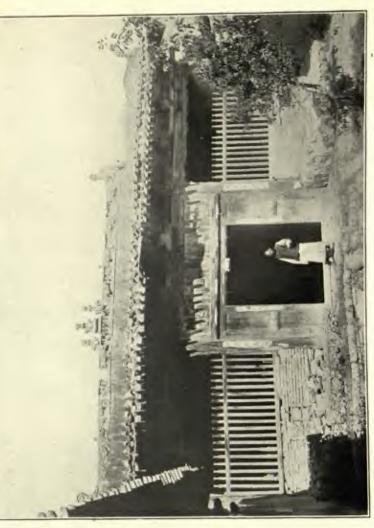
271. CAVE SHRINES AND TEMPLE AT MA-TI-SSC.



272. CORNER OF INTERIOR OF DOMED MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KRARA-KHOTO,



273. STUCCO PAGES OF BUDDHA AND BODHISATIVA IN CHAPEL OF SECOND STORY OF CAVE-SHRINES, MA-TI-880.



274. WEST COURT OF TASSOMIAO TEMPLE, NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



275. STUCCO IMAGES OF WOODERA A. ADHISATIVA, FLANKED BY BRONZE STATUES OF SEATED ARBATS (RESTORED), IN TASSCAMAO SHRINE, NAN-KOU-CR'ENG.

276. BROYZE STATUES OF ARHATS, LARGELY RESTORED WITH STUCCO, IN ANYECHAPPEL OF TASSOMIAO, NAN-KOU-CH-RNG.



277. RAN-CHOU RIVER DEFILE SEEN FROM CHENG-I.



278. FORT OF O-PO, NAN-SHAN, SEEN FROM WEST.



279. VIEW DOWN VALLEY LEADING TO O-PO-LING-TZC PASS.



280. MEADOWS AT MOUTH OF VALLEY LEADING TO PIEN-TUNG-K'OU.



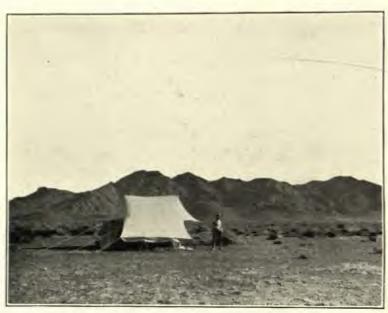
281. WEST GATE OF SAN-PA VILLAGE, ON KAN-CHOU RIVER



282. ON THE ROAD TOWARDS SSO-PA VILLAGE, ON KAN-CHOU RIVER.



283. VALLEY ABOVE YEH-MA-CHING, PET-SHAN.



284. CAMP AT TUNG-ERH-SHAN WELL, PEI-SHAN.



285. BASIN OF MING SHUL PELSHAN.



286. FOOTHELLS OF KARLIK-TAGH ABOVE BAL



287. VALLEY ON SOUTH SIDE OF MATSUN SHAN RANGE, ABOVE CAMP 209, PEI-SHAN.



288. WATERSHED ON MA-TSUN-SHAN RANGE PEI-SHAN

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289. KARLIR-TAGH RANGE SEEN FROM KARA-SINGIR, ON WAY TO TUR-KOL, RASTERNMOST PIEN-SHAN.



290. ON SADDLE OF THEN-SHAN ABOVE TA-SHIH-TO STATION



291. TEMPLE COURT OUTSIDE BARKUL, WITH YIEW TOWARDS BARKUL-TÄGH,



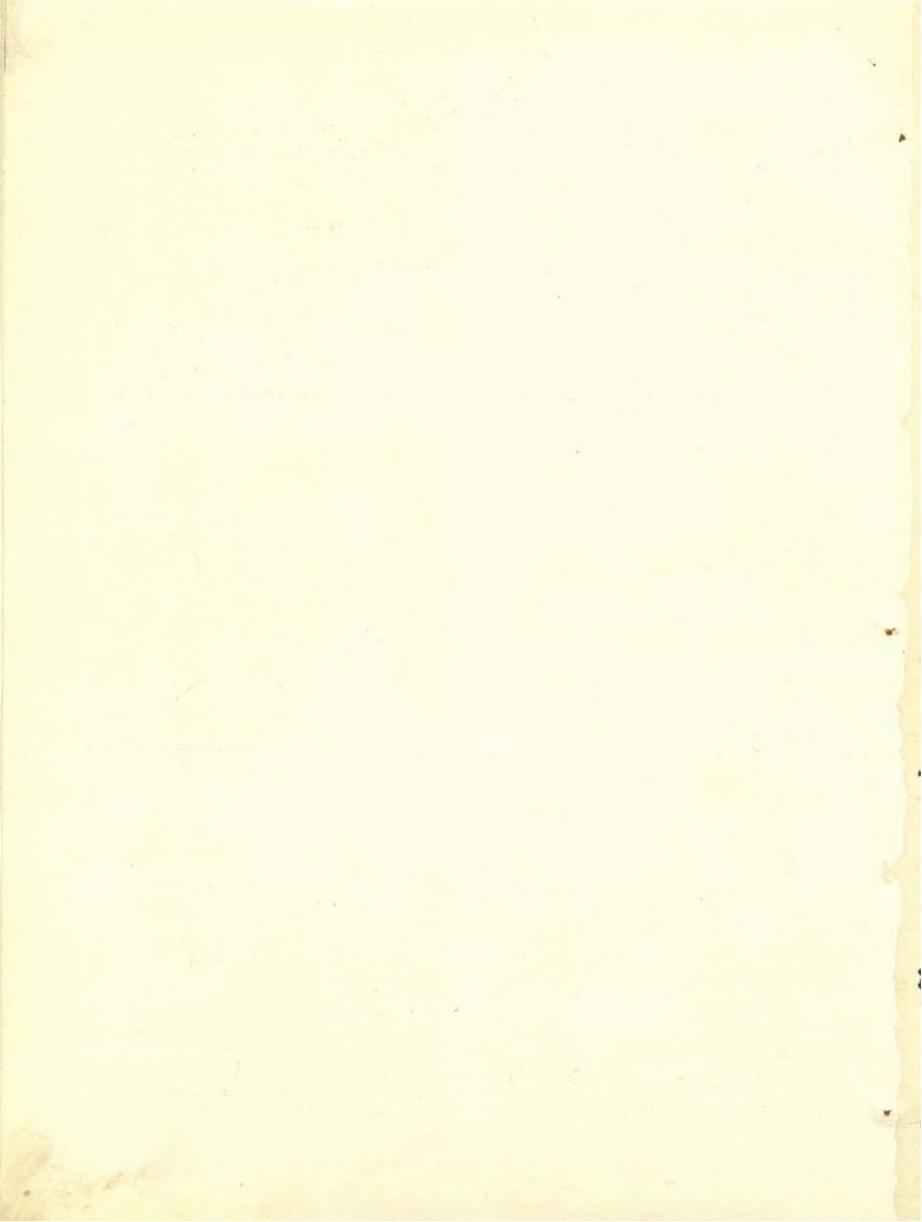
202. CH'CAN-TZC-CHIER VILLAGE, WITH VIEW TOWARDS THEN-SHAN,

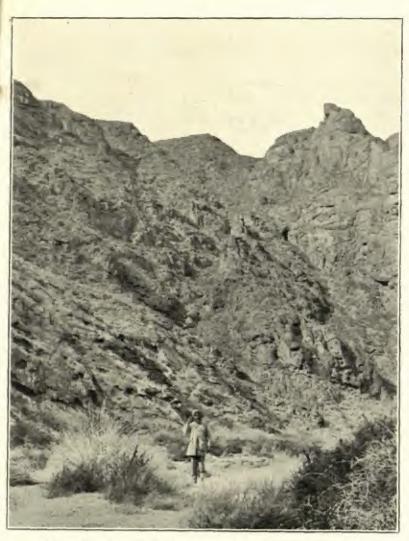


203. KAZAK NOMADS ON ROUTE WEST OF BARKUL



294. NORTH-WEST CORNER OF OUTER CIRCUMVALLATION OF ANCIENT PEL PING (BESH-BALIK).





295. GORGE IN UMUR-TAGH, EASTERNMOST THEN-SHAN, ABOVE BAL.



297. MR. LI SHU-JUNG, DISTRICT MAGISTRATE OF BARKUL.



296. ASCENT IN PA-NO-PA VALLEY ABOVE LO-PO-PT-TZC, THEN-SHAN.



208. PAN TA-JÉN WITH HIS TWO SONS, AT URUMCHI.



300. VIEW TO SOUTH PROM PANO-P'A PASS, THEN-SHAM.



\*301. VIEW DOWN VALLEY FROM ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF PANO PA PASS, THEN-SHAN.



302. VIEW DOWN VALLEY FROM ABOUT THREE MILES ABOVE PANG-PA, THEN-SHAN.



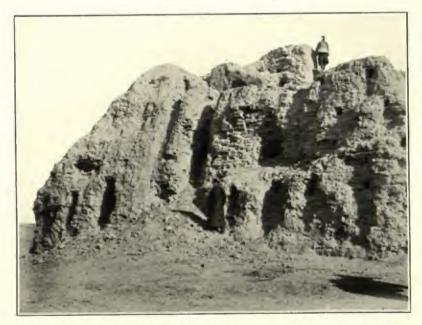
303. RUINED SHRINES, M.C., AT MURTUK, TURFAN.



304. GENERAL VIEW OF NORTHERN GROUP OF RUINED TOMBS, KOSH-GUMBAZ, KARA-KHŌJA.



305. RUIN, M.B. I, AT MURTUK IN COURSE OF CLEARING.



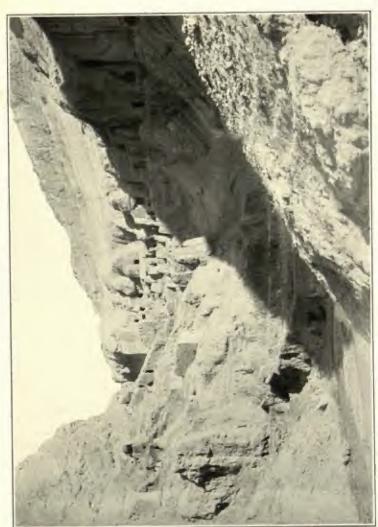
306. TOWER OF YOGHAN-TURA EAST OF KHANDO, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



307. RUINED TOMBS AT SOUTHERN GROUP, KOSH GUMBAZ, KARA-KHÔJA.



308. RUIN OF SEPULCHRAL STRUCTURE, KAO. III, AT KOSH-GUMBAZ, KARA-KHŌJA.



\$10. NORTHERNMOST GROUP OF RUNKID SHRINES IN TOYUR GORGE.



309. RUINS ON WESTERN SIDE OF TOYUR GORGE, SEEN FROM NORTHERNMOST SHRINES.



311, RUINED SHRINES ON WEST SIDE OF TOYUR GORGE, SEEN FROM RUIN TOY VI.
Arrow marks position of main group of shrines, Toy, IV.

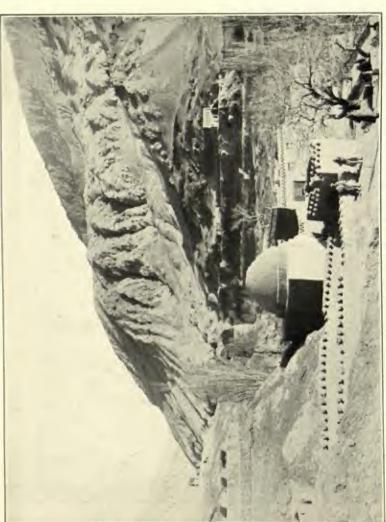
Mar parte



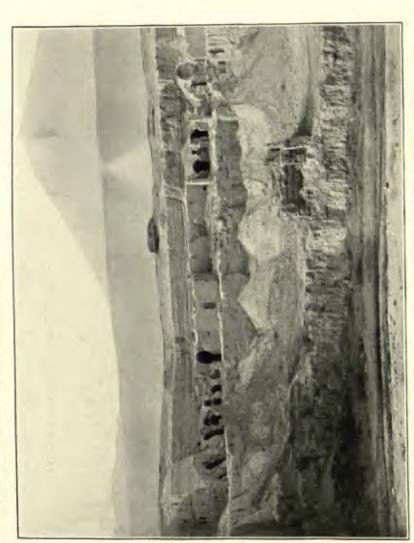
313. PAINTED CERLING OF SHRINE, TOY. VI, TOYUR.



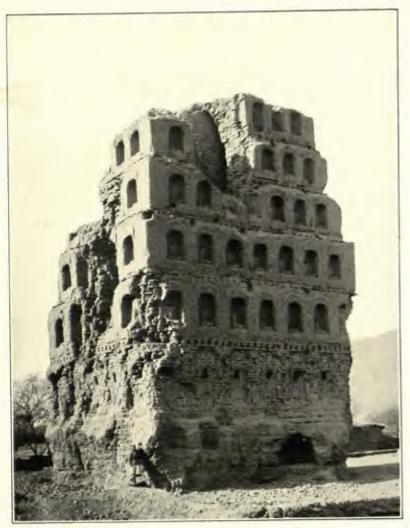
315. RUINED SHRINES IN NORTHERN FORTION OF BUZEKLIR SITE,



312. MAZAR OF THE 'SEVEN SLEEPERS', TOYUK, LOOKING TOWARDS MOUTH OF GORGE,



314, CAVE-TEMPLES AND SHRINES IN SOUTHERN FORTION OF BEZERGIK SITE,



316. RUINED SHRINE, SIRKIP, SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST,



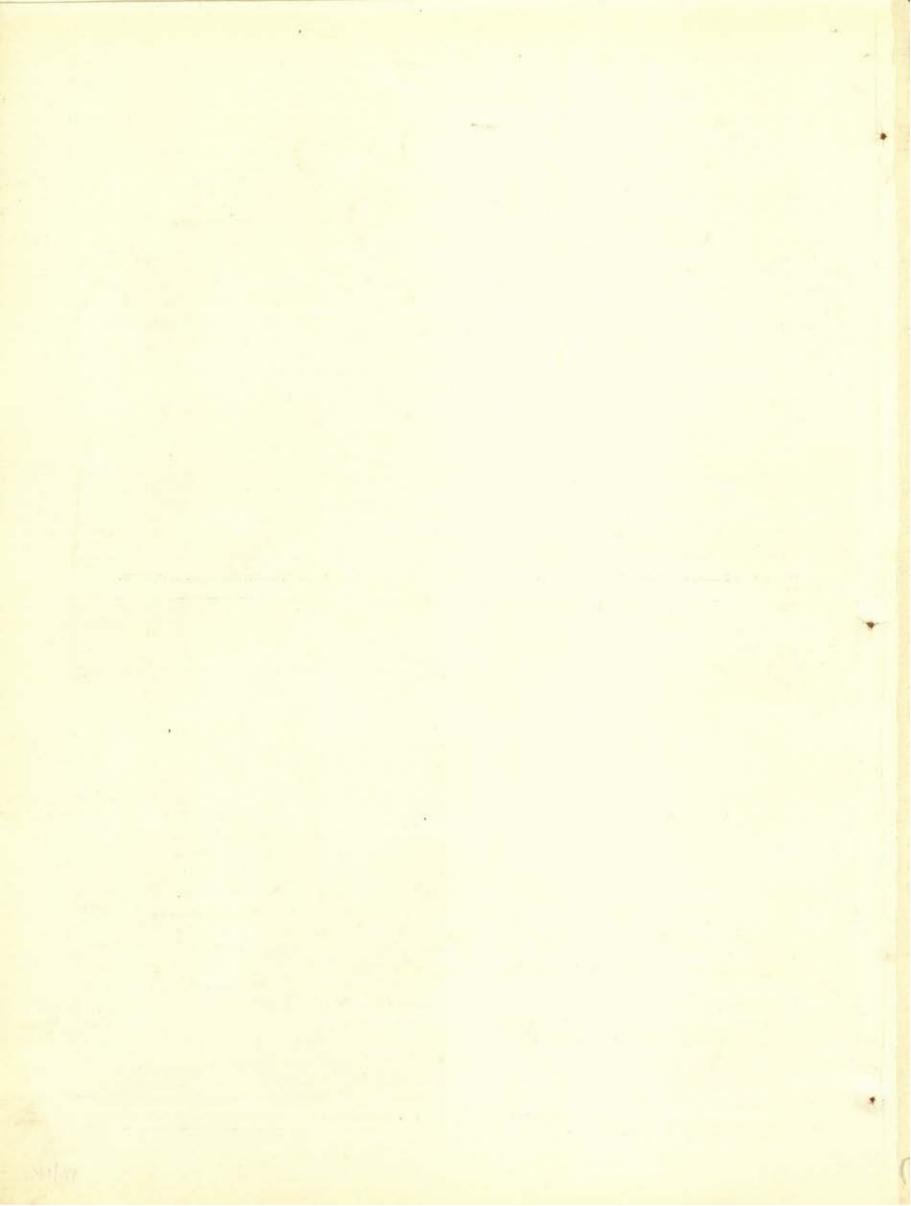
317. RUINED SHRINE, SURKIP, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



318. REMAINS OF MURAL PAINTING AT HEAD OF COLOSSAL IMAGE OF BUODHA IN NIRVANA SHRINE XIII, DEZERLIK.



319. MURAL PAINTING SHOWING COLOSSAL BUDDHA WITH FIGURES OF ADORING BODHISATTVAS, ETC., SHRINE III, BEZEKLIK.

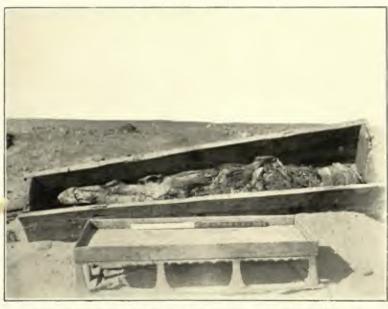




320. JARS AND BOWLS IN WOOD OR POTTERY, ALSO FOOD TRAY, FROM FUNERARY DEPOSIT OF AST, I.  $4_{\rm c}$  ASTANA CEMETERY.



321. TUMULI ABOVE TOMBS IN ANCIENT CEMETERY NEAR 'BEDAULAT'S TOWN', TURFAN.



322. COFFIN WITH CORPSE FROM TOMB AST, IX. 1, ASTANA CEMETERY Curved wooden pedestal for funerary deposits in foreground.



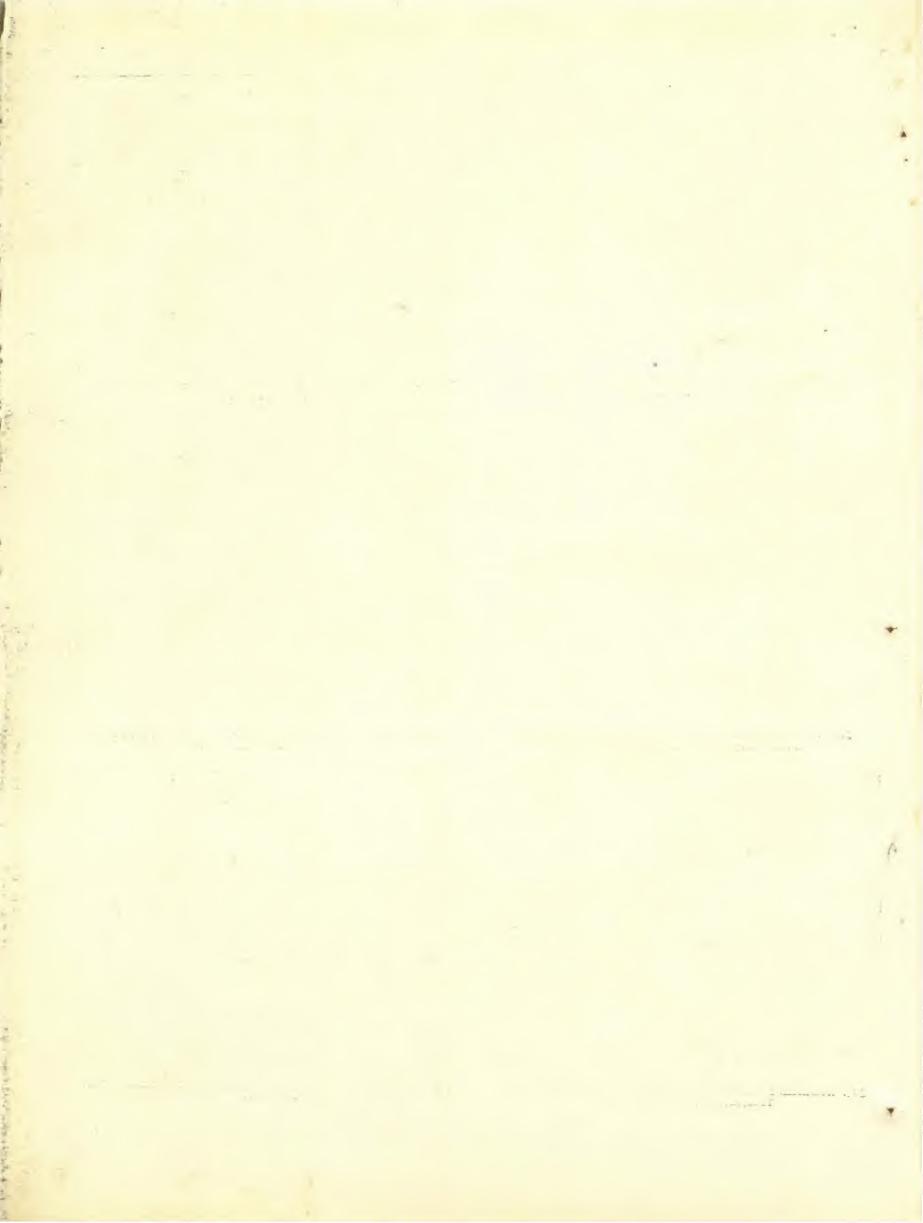
323. HEAD OF COFFIN, HOLDING WRAPPED CORPSE OF MAN, FROM TOMB AST. B. 2, ASTÂNA CEMETERY.



324. MUMMIFIED CORDSES OF MAN AND WOMAN FROM SEVENTB CENTURY TOMB, AST, ix. 1, ASTANA CEMETERY.



325. PAINTED STUCCO FIGURES OF MONSTERS FROM TOMB AST, iii. 2, ASTANA CEMETERY.





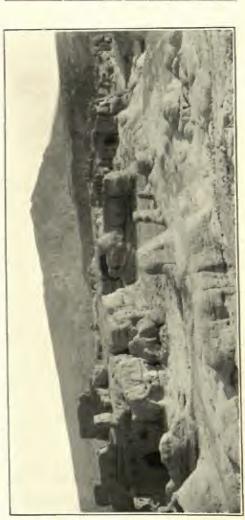
326. GENERAL VIEW OF NORTHERN AREA OF RUINED TOWN OF YAR-KHOTO, SEEN PROM SOUTH,



328. RUINED HOUSES TO EAST OF MAIN ROAD, YAR-KHOTO. 327. RUINS OF LARGE STRUCTURES IN CENTRE OF NORTHERN AREA, YAR-KHOTO,



330. LARGE MANSION TO WEST OF MAIN ROAD IN NORTHERN AREA, YAR KHOTO,



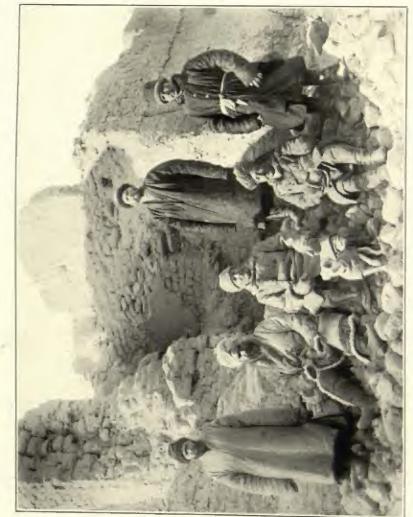
329, STRUCTURES EXCAVATED FROM CLAY TERRACE (ZINDÁN) AND OTHER RUINS IN SOUTHERN AREA, YAR-KHOTO.



331. RUIN OF LARGE BUDDHIST SANCTUARY, YAR, II, YAR-KHOTO, SERN FROM SOUTH.



333. RUIN OF BUBDIRIST VIRIARA YAR, I YAR-KHOTO SIEN PROM SOUTH-LAST,





334. SPRING OF SINGER, COVERED BY ICE-SHEET. Kiril-tilgh in background.



335. MAZE OF SHORT YARDANGS NEAR KURUK-DARYA, SOUTH OF YARDANG-BULAK.



BURIAL GROUND, L.S., ON KURUK-DARYA.
 Rows of eroded small posts mark position of graves,



337. TAMARISK CONES AND DEAD JUNGLE ON KURUK DARYÅ BED, SOUTH OF YÄRDANG BULAK.



338. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM ABOVE BESH-KARA-CHOKA PASS, KURUK-TAGH,



339. ICE-SHEET COVERING STREAM NEAR TOGHRAK-BULAK, KURUK-TAGH.

787 B

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340. GROUP OF RUINED STOPAS, YING-P'AN SITE.

750 A



341. RUINED CIRCUMVALLATION OF YING-PAN SITE, SEEN FROM WEST.



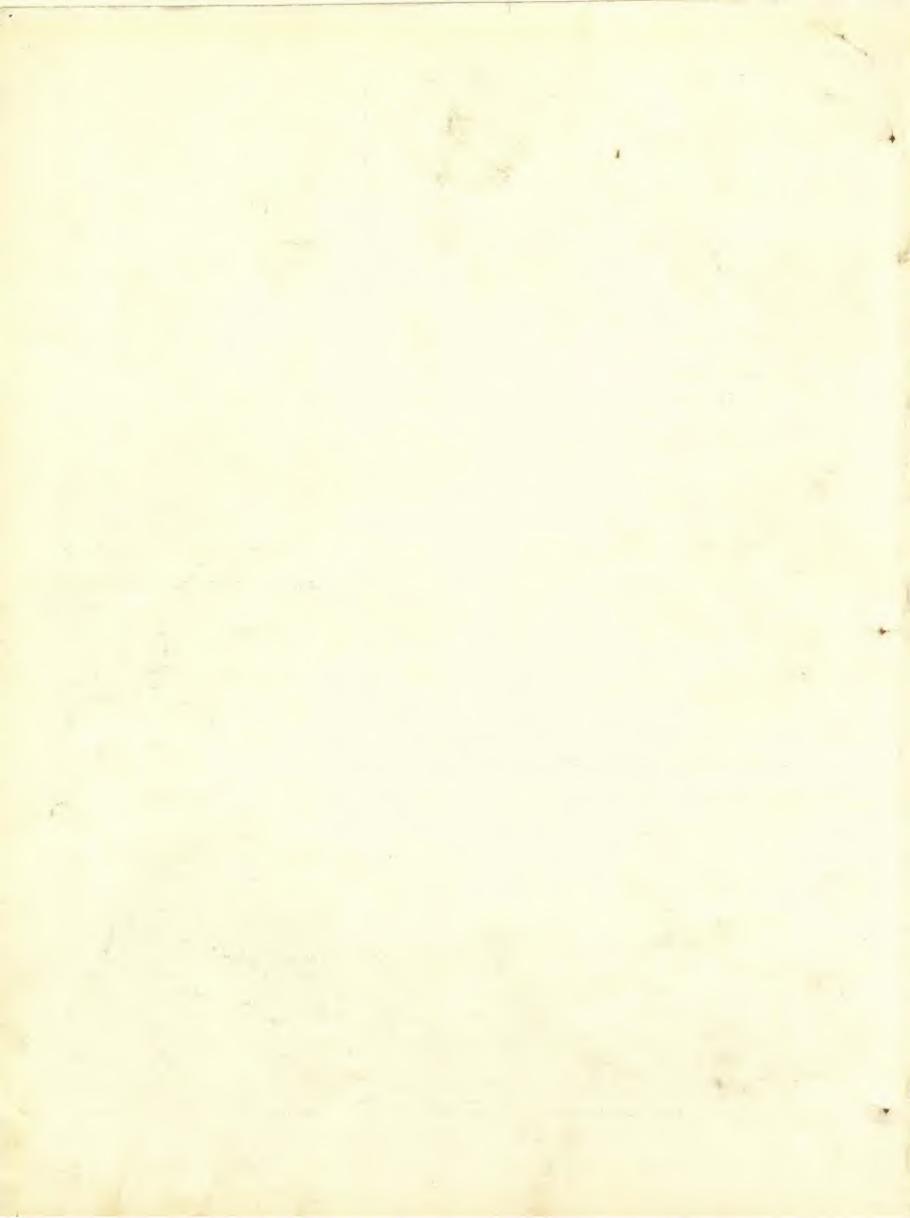
342. RUINED SHRINE, YING. II, YING-PAN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



343. CAVE-SHRINES IN GORGE OF KIZIL MING-OL



344. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, KOYUK-TURA.



SON.



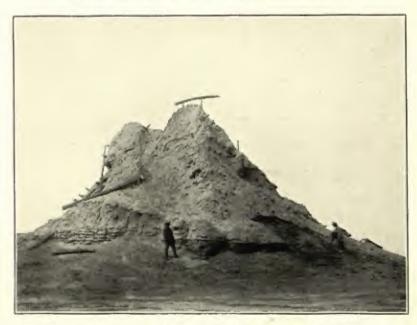
345. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, Y. H, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



346. RUINED POST OF YAR-KARAUL, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



347. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, Y. III, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



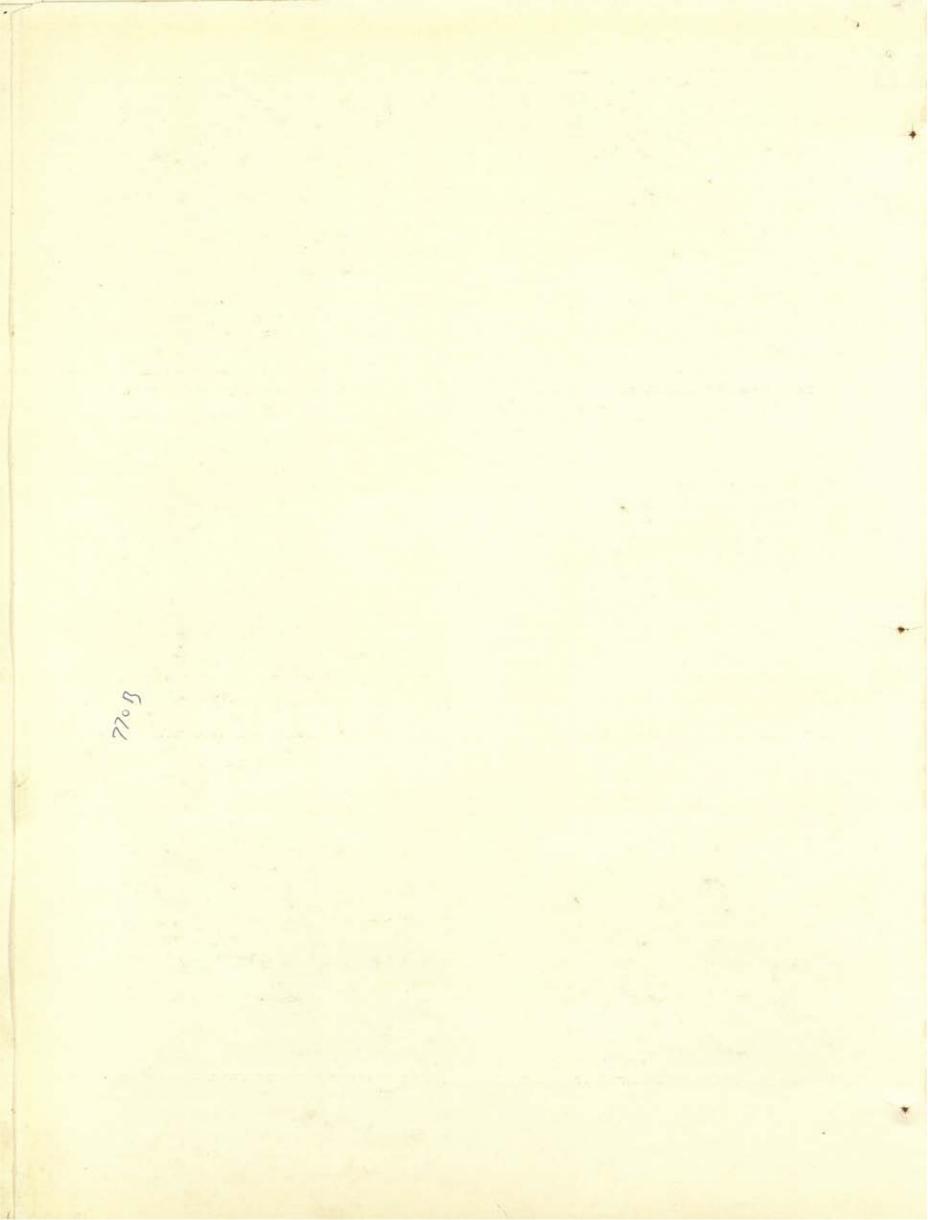
348. REMAINS OF ANCIENT WATCH-TOWER, Y. IV, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.

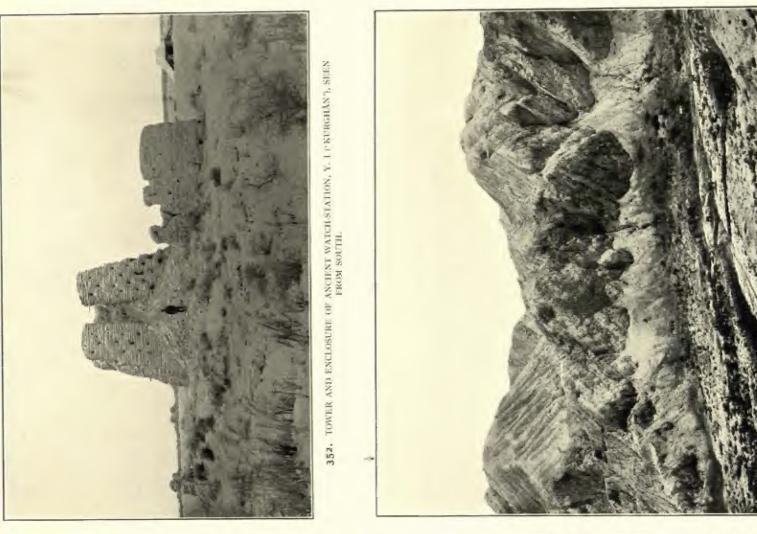


349. RUINED STCPA, YING, I. t, YING-PAN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



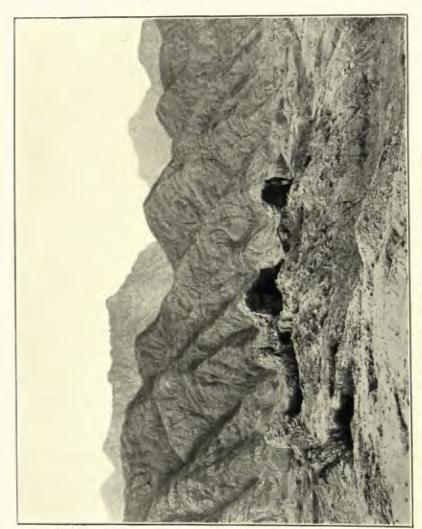
350. REMAINS OF RUINED WATCH-TOWER, Y. VII, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



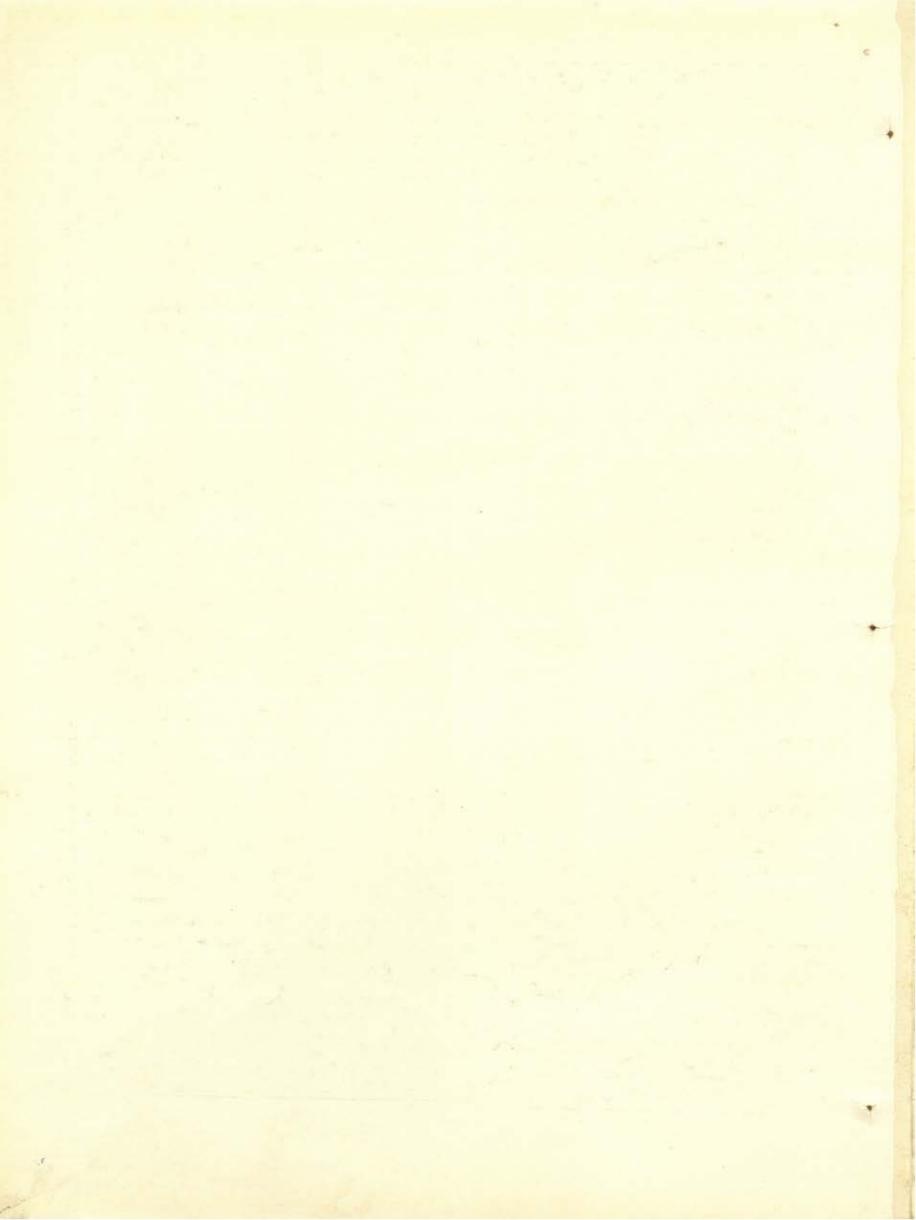


354. SITE OF JEDALIK, LOOKING WEST, Arraw marks position of small cave-sbrines.





353. REMAINS OF RUINED QUADRANGLE, TAJIK.





355. CHIANG SSC-YEH BIDDING FAREWELL.



356. KOKAN BEG, HEADMAN OF KIRGHIZ ABOUT GREAT KARA-KUL.



357. VALLEY ABOVE BOSTAN-ARCHE.



358. VIEW UP SEL-DARA VALLEY BELOW EASTERN HEIGHTS OF SEL-TAGH, FROM ABOVE ALTUNIAZAR.



359. PANORAMIC VIEW OF TRANSPALAI RANGE FROM FOR DÖBE.



8464 B

360. SNOWY RANGE DIVIDING GREAT PAMPE FROM WAKHAN, SEEN PROM ABOVE WESTERN END OF LAKE VICTORIA.

Arrow marks approximate position of Shir-plgs and pass brailing above it to Sarbail (see p. 864)



361. VIEW PROM KHUSH-KULAK SADDLE ACROSS KARA-TEGÎN TOWARDS RANGES ABOVE SURKH-ÂH AND MUK SU VALLEYS.

ATHEW HOLD OF SURKH-ÂH AND MUK SU VALLEYS.



362. SÉL-TÁGH OR MUZ-TÁGH RANGE, SEEN FROM TARS-AGAR PASS.

850 A



363. CENTRAL PORTION OF SEL-TÄGH RANGE, SEEN FROM MAZÁR-BÊL-BÁSHI ABOVE ÄLTUN-MAZÁR.

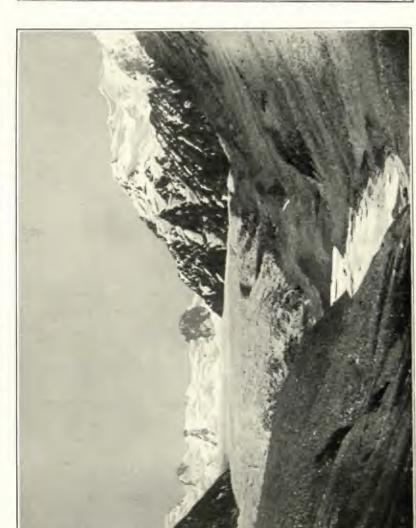


364. VIEW UP BOSTÁN-ARCHE VALLEY TOWARDS CHAKRAGHIL FORTION OF MERIDIONAL RANGE. Afrika-gul Khân in foreground.









368. VIEW DOWN TANIMAZ OR KCDARA VALLEY, PROM BELOW KIZIL-TOKAL. 367. GLACIER AT HEAD OF CHARUR JUGA.

13/12

8258

#1



369. CROSSING ROCK DEBRIS THROWN DOWN BY EARTHQUAKE NEAR PALEZ, FANIMAZ VALLEY,



370. VIEW DOWN BARTANG GORGE NEAR NUSUR, ROSHÂN.



371. GORGE OF BARTANG RIVER, ABOVE RAUT, BLOCKED BY EARTHQUAKE. Newly formed tarn in foreground; former river bed buried under rock debris.



372. SHEDAU LAKE FORMED BY BARRAGE THROWN DOWN BY SAREZ EARTHQUAKE,

374. VIEW TO NORTH-EAST ACROSS SÁREZ LAKE PROM SLOPE ABOVE VITRICH FTORD.



373. BARRAGE THROWN ACROSS BARTANG VALLEY BY EARTHQUAKE, WITH WESTIRN END OF NEW from about 12,000 fost bright on Marjanai spur, locking to northwase. Chauls of dust raised by rock movement on higher slopes.

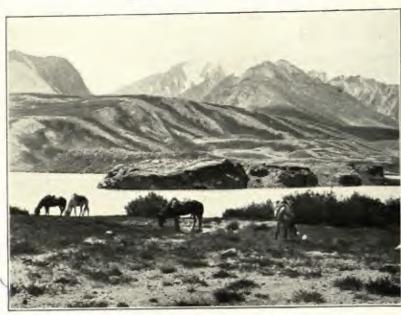


375. PASSAGE OF DEBRIS SCARPS AROVE WESTERN SHORE OF YERKH FIORD,
Arton points to man prossing by improvised track.

376. UPPER END OF YERKH FIORD, SEEN TROM NORTH,



377. ROCK DEBRIS THROWN DOWN BY EARTHQUAKE ON RIGHT BANK OF TANIMAZ RIVER, NEAR PALÉZ.



378. YESHIL-KÖL LAKE, NEAR KAMPARCHUK.



379. KIRGHIZ CAMP NEAR HEAD OF BASH-GUMBAZ VALLEY.



380. BURUMAN RIDGE, SEEN ACROSS YESHIL-KOL FROM MOUTH OF LITTLE MARJANAI VALLEY.



381. RANGE FACING BÜRUMAN RIDGE ACROSS WESTERN END OF YESHIL-KÖL.



382. TRANS-ALAI RANGE SEEN FROM CAMP YAMAN-KARCHIN, ACROSS ALAI VALLEY.



383. VIEW OVER YESHIL-KOL FROM BURUMAN RIDGE.
Arrow marks mouth of Little Marjanar valley.



384. VILLAGE AND FIELDS OF SAUNAR (TASH-KURGHAN), RÖSHAN.



385. CLIFFS AND GUMBAZ AT SUME-TASH, ALICHUR PAMIR.



386. VIEW WESTWARDS FROM ODIAZ-KOTAL, ABOVE BARTANG GORGE.



387. ON ROOFS OF HOUSES IN SAUNAB VILLAGE,



388. VIEW FROM HISSÂR FORT UP ÂBJ-PANJA VALLEY,

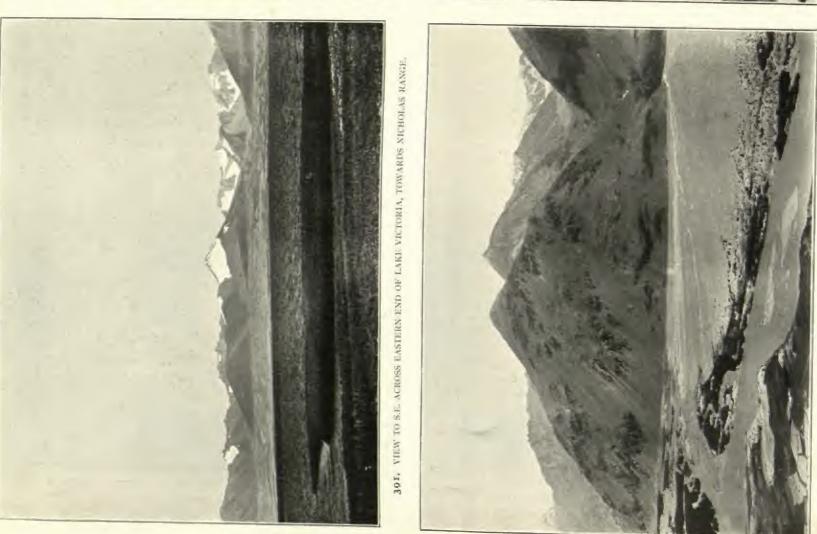


389. CROSSING BARTANG RIVER ON SKIN-RAFTS AT NUSUR.



390. JUNCTION OF TANIMAZ AND BARTANG RIVERS AT DARBAND ABOVE SAUNAB.





393. AB-PANJA, WITH ALLUYIAL FAN OF BARA-FRANJA ON LEFT BANK, SEEN FROM ZANGIBARN



304. ON ADCDE PASS, LOOKING BAST.



395. RUINED WALLS OF ZANGIBAR FORT, WARHAN.



306. RUINED FORT OF BISSAR, SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.



397. HINDUKUSH TEAKS ABOVE ISHMARG, SEEN ACROSS ÅB-I-PANJA.



308. KALA-I-PANJA, SEEN FROM RIGHT BANK OF AB-I-PANJA.



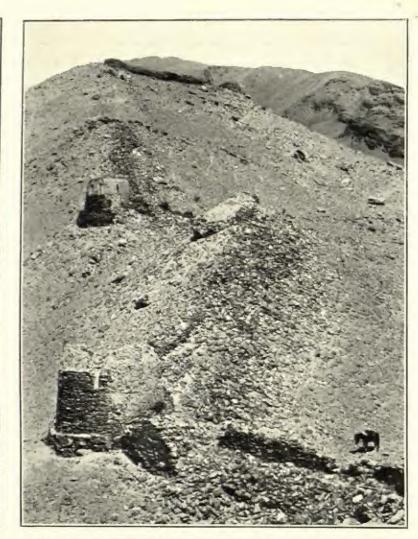
399. VILLAGE OF WARANG, WAKHAN,



400. ISHKĀSHM AND PLATEAU TOWARDS ZEBAK, SEEN FROM NUT ACROSS ĀB-I-PANJA.



401. RAPIDS OF GREAT PAMER RIVER NEAR MOUTH OF MATS VALLEY.



402. VIEW UP WESTERN FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, ZAME-LATISH PARAST.



403. LOOKING DOWN WESTERN LINE OF WALL AND TOWERS, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST.



404. TOWERS AT SOUTH-WEST CORNER OF QALA-I-QA\*QA, WITH VIEW DOWN AB-I-PANJA.



405. TOWER ON SECOND LINE OF WALL, SOUTH FACE, ZAMR-4-ATISH-PARAST.



406. CITADEL OF ZAMR-LATISH-PARAST, SEEN FROM NORTH ACROSS RAVINE.



407. TOWER, X, ON EAST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, QALA-I-QA'QA.



408. OUTWORK ON WEST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.



409. FORT OF ZULKHOMAR, ZAMR-I-ÄTISH-PARAST, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



410. RAVELIN WITH TOWER AT NORTH END OF CITADEL, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.



412. SOUTHERN RIDGE OF QALA-LQA'QA, SEEN FROM EAST.



413. DECORATED WALL ON SOUTH-PAST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, QALA-I-GA'QA.

414. RUINED TOWERS AND WALL ON RIVER PRONT, QALAJ-QA'QA,





415. UXUS VALLEY, NEAR BARSHOR, GHARAN.



416. VIEW DOWN GRUND VALLEY NEAR CHARSIM.



417. RUINED DWELLINGS AT BIDECH, SHĀKH DARA, SHUGHNĀN.



418. TOWER AND KIRGHIZ CAMP AT JAUSHANGAZ, SHUGHNAN.



419. GLACIER ON RÔSHÂN SIDE OF SHITAM PASS, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



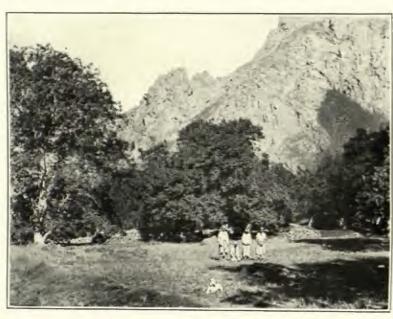
420. FERÖRH-SANGAU GLACHER BELOW SHITOK-LAZAR, RÖSHAN.



421. TRACK OVER 'AWRINZ' IN BARTANG RIVER GORGE, BELOW KHAIZHEZ.



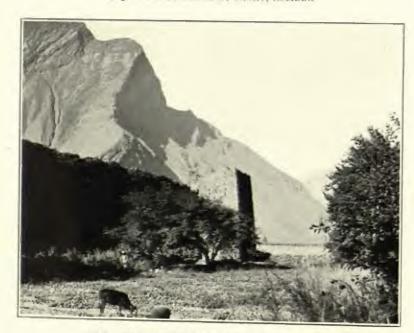
422. DESCENT ON SKIN RAFT THROUGH BARTANG RIVER GORGES, RÖSHAN.



423. WALNUT GROVE AT PAGHU, ROSHAN.



424. BARTANG RIVER GORGE ABOVE YEMTS, ROSHAN.



425. CASTLE OF MIRS OF ROSHAN, KALA-I-WAMAR.



426. GROUP OF RÖSHANI FAMILY, KALA-I-WAMAR. (See p. 856, note 2.)



427. VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS, CONNECTING THE PANORAMIC VIEWS IN FIGS. 439 AND 430.



428. ICH-STREAMS JOINING MAIN SITARGH GLACIER PROM SOUTH, SEEN FROM AHOUT 13,000 PEET.



429. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS, ABOUT 16,100 FEET ABOVE SEA, HETWEEN SHUGHMAN AND ROSHAN, TO SOUTH (LEFT) AND SOUTH-WEST (RIGHT).



430. PANORANIC VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS TO WEST (LEFT) AND NORTH-WEST (RIGHT). For photograph connecting this view with Fig. 4.29, see Fig. 427.



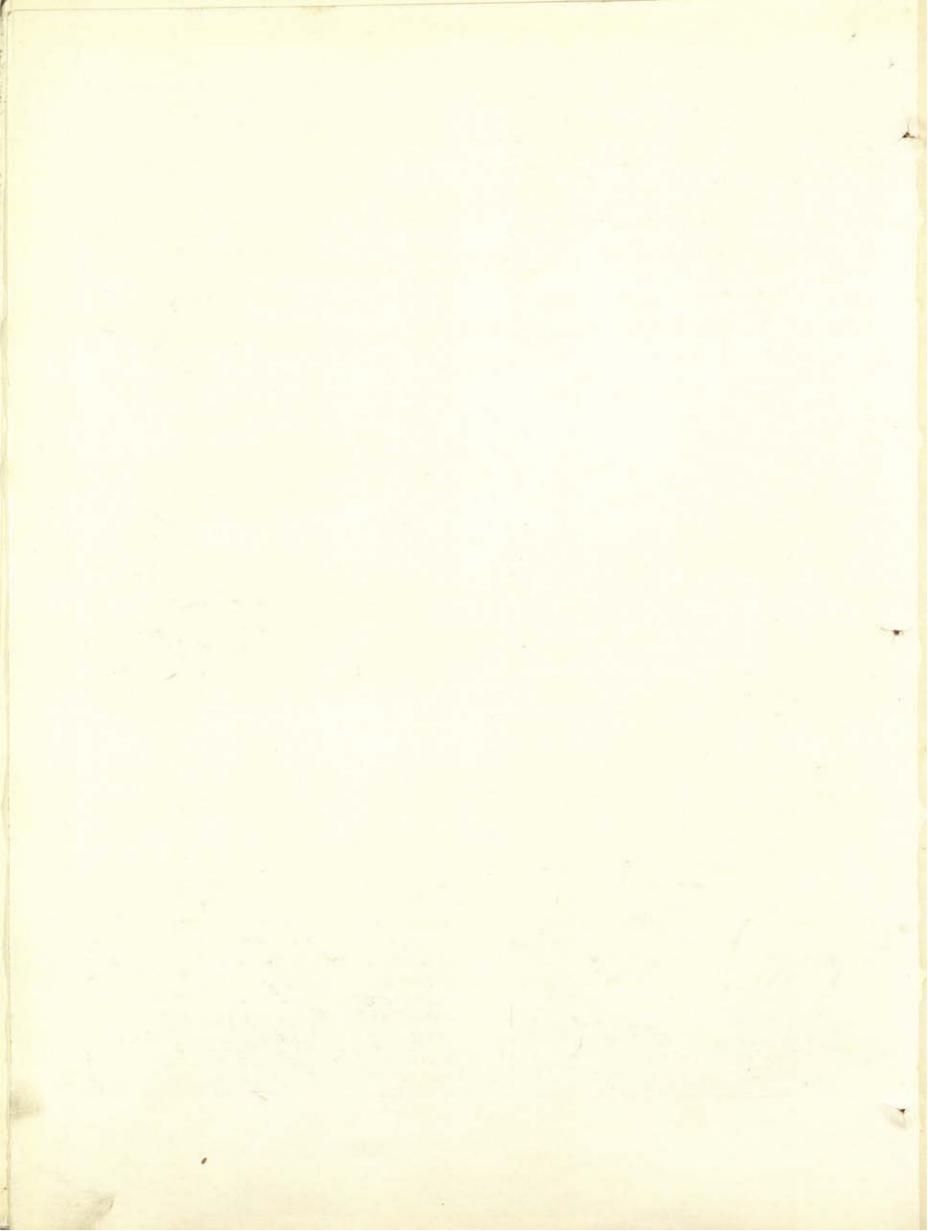
431. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM MORAINE BELOW STTARGH FASS (ABOUT 14,660 FEET) TO SOUTH-EAST (LEFT) AND SOUTH (RIGHT).

For continuation at A, see below, Fig. 432.



432. PANORANIC VIEW FROM MORAINE BELOW SITARGH PASS TO SOUTH-WEST (LEFT) AND WEST (RIGHT).

For continuation at A, see above, Fig. 431.





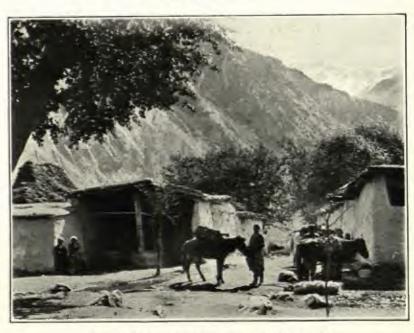
433. VIEW DOWN OXUS GORGE BELOW AMURN, YAZGULAM.



434. VIEW DOWN OXUS VALLEY TOWARDS KALA-I-WAMAR, FROM ABOVE MOUTH OF BARTANG RIVER.



435. 'AWRINZ' ABOVE WANJ RIVER NEAR BARAUN.



436. HALT AT DASHT-I-BUN VILLAGE, WAKHIA-BALA.



437. VILLAGE MOSQUE AT YERKHAB, KARA-TEGÍN.



438. MARKET VILLAGE OF FAIZĀBĀD, HISSĀR.



439. KIRCHIZ ANTHROPONETRICALLY EXAMINED AT BÁSH-GUMBAZ, ALICHUR PÁMÍR.



440. WAKHÎS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINID AT WARANG, WAKHÂN



441. ISHKASHMIS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT NUT.



444. RÖSHÄMİS ANTHROFOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KALA-LWAMAR.



443. ROSHANIS ANTHROPOMETICICALLY EXAMINED AT PAGEIC,



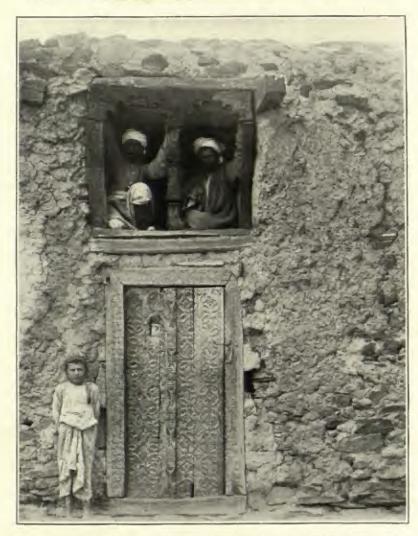
445. VÄZGULÄMIS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT RÖKHAR.



447. GLACIER SEEN EASTWARDS ON DESCENT FROM GIRDAN-I-NAFTAR PASS.



448. CLIFF OF DIW-DARA BELOW SHITKHARW, WAKHAN.



449. OLD WOOD-CARVING AT ENTRANCE OF MING-BASHI'S BOUSE, KALA-I-WAMAR.

For wood-carving of window, see Pl. LXVIII.



450. GORGE ABOVE SANGARDAK, HISSAR.



451. VIEW ACROSS TOWN OF TABBAS-I-MAZENA FROM SOUTH.



452. SAYAD REED HUTS NEAR KÖH-I-KHWAJA.

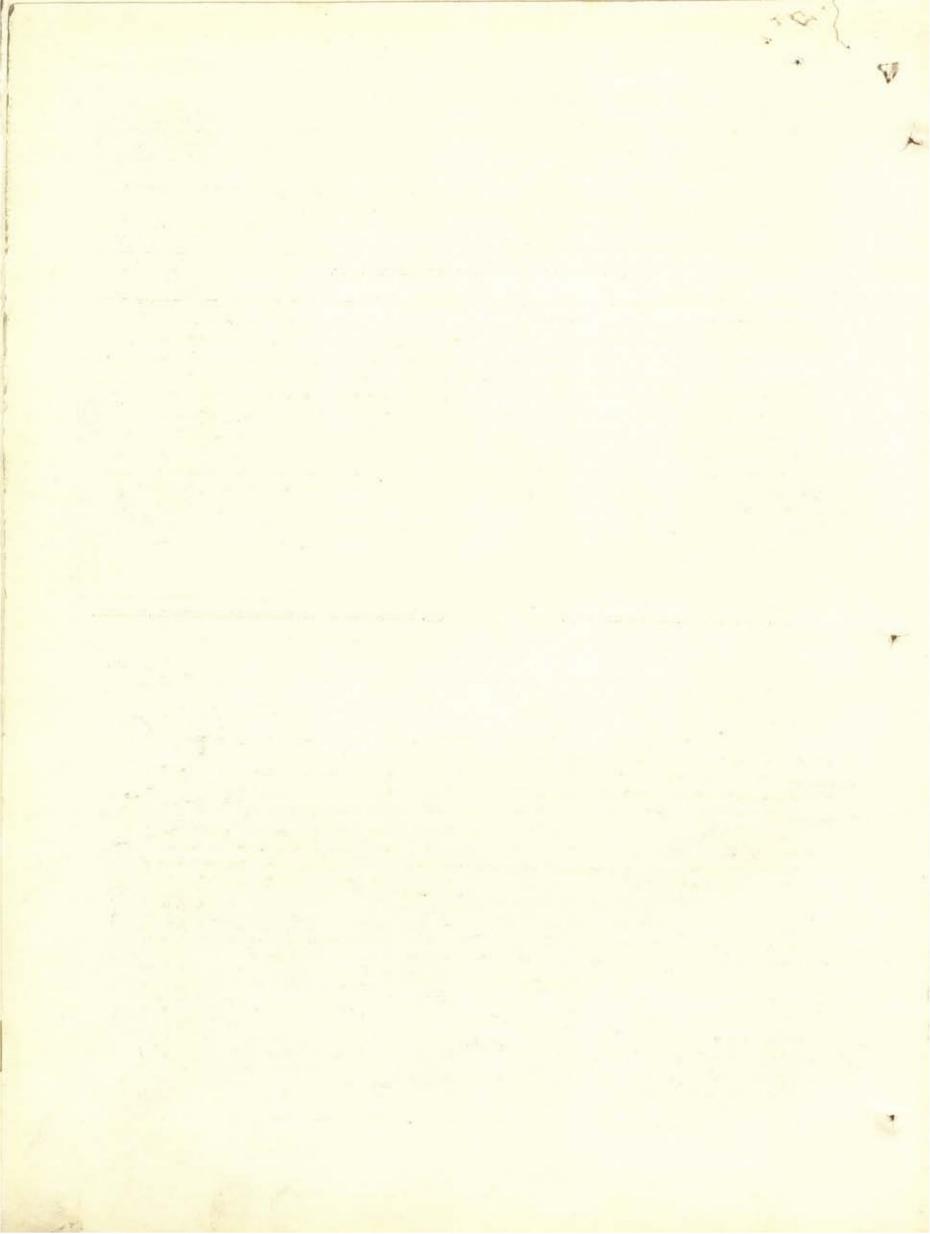


900 p 453. NORTH-WEST CORNER IN COURT OF RUINED MADRASAH, KHARGIRD.



454. GROUP OF SAYAD FISHERMEN ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED NEAR NAIZAR.

900A





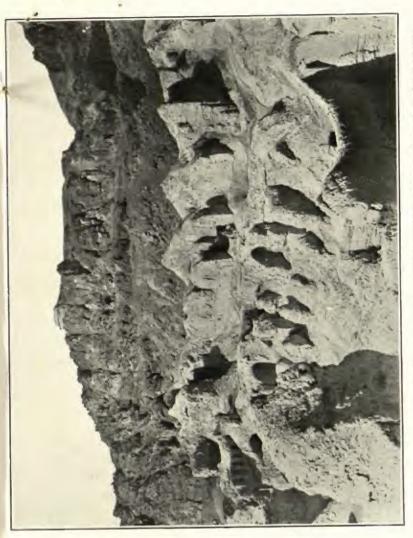
455. RUINS OF GHÂGHA-SHAHR AND KOK-I-ZĀL, KÔH-I-KHWĀJA, SEEN FROM EAST. 909 A



456. RUINED SITE OF GHÄGHA-SHAHR, KÕH-I-KHWÄJA, LOOKING EASTWARDS FROM ROUTE TO HILLTOP.

Reed-covered marshes of Hämün seen in distance.





458. RUINED TERRACE AND STRUCTURES ON NORTH-WEST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHÅGHA-SHAHR. Châts delow Kok-l-Zel aren in dockgrennel.

457. RUINS OF GHAGHA-SHARR, SEEN FROM KOK-T-ZAL.





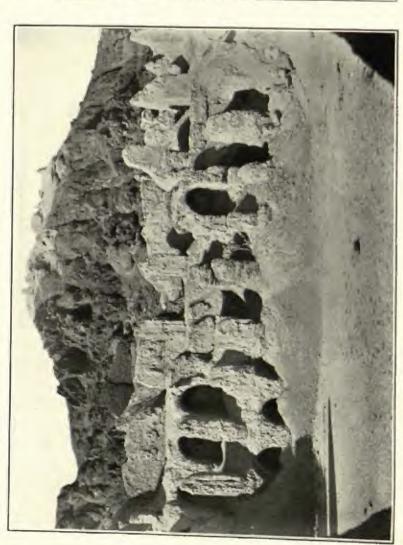
459. SOUTH-EASTERN CORNER OF CIRCUNVALLATION, CHÁGHA-SHAHR, Gate towers on right.



461. RUINED STRUCTURES ON WEST SIDE OF TERRACII ABOVE QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR. Vanil in Diversional gives access to corriber iv.



462, REMAINS OF UPPER STORY APARTMENTS ON NORTH-LAST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAIRE.



463. BUITRESSED TERRACE ON NORTH-WEST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GRAGHA-SHAHR.



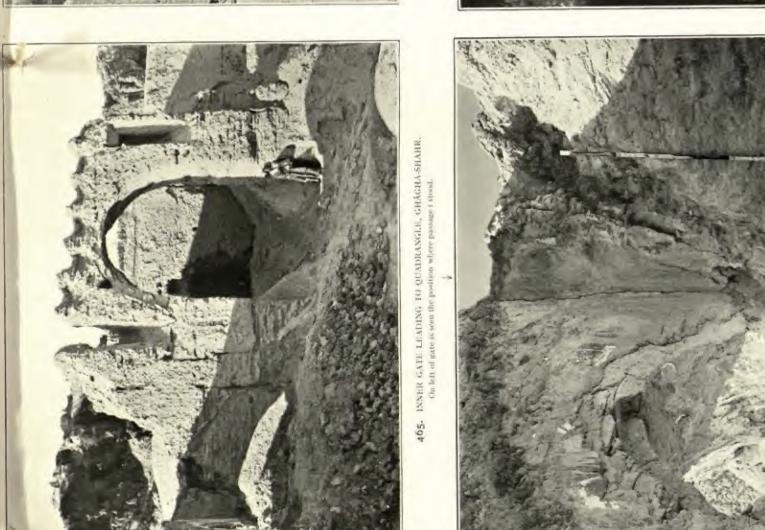
464. RUINED STRUCTURES ABOVE QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



466. REMAINS OF PLASTER RELIEVES ON OUTER WALLS OF STRUCTURE V, GHÅGHA SHAHR.



TER WALLS. 468. REMAINS OF MURAL PAINTINGS ON EARLIER WALL OF PASSAGE I, GHÄGHA-SHAHR. (For descriptive details, see pp. 913 sqq.)



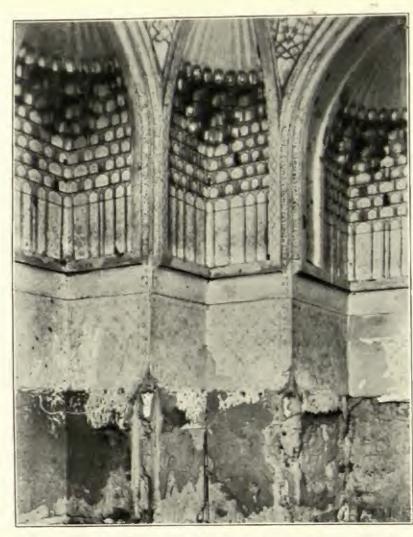
467. WESTERN CORNER OF PASSAGE I, GRÄGHA-SHAHR, AFTER REMOVAL OF LATER WALLS. Arrow indicates position of remains of painted alanding figure.



469. MÍR MUHAMMAD, TEKKE TURKOMÁN, AT FARÍMÁN.



471. EASTERN AISLE OF ENTRANCE HALL, II, GHAGHA-SHAHR.



470. NICHES WITH PAINTED STUCCO DECORATION, MADRASAH OF KHARGIRD.



472. BUTTRESSES OF TERRACE WALL, NORTH OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR, Arrows point to where Doric capitals of semi-engaged columns were builden by later masonry.



473. ROCK ISLAND OF KÖH-I-KHWÄJA, SEEN FROM EAST ACROSS HÄMCN. Arrow points to position of ruined site, Ghägha-shahe.

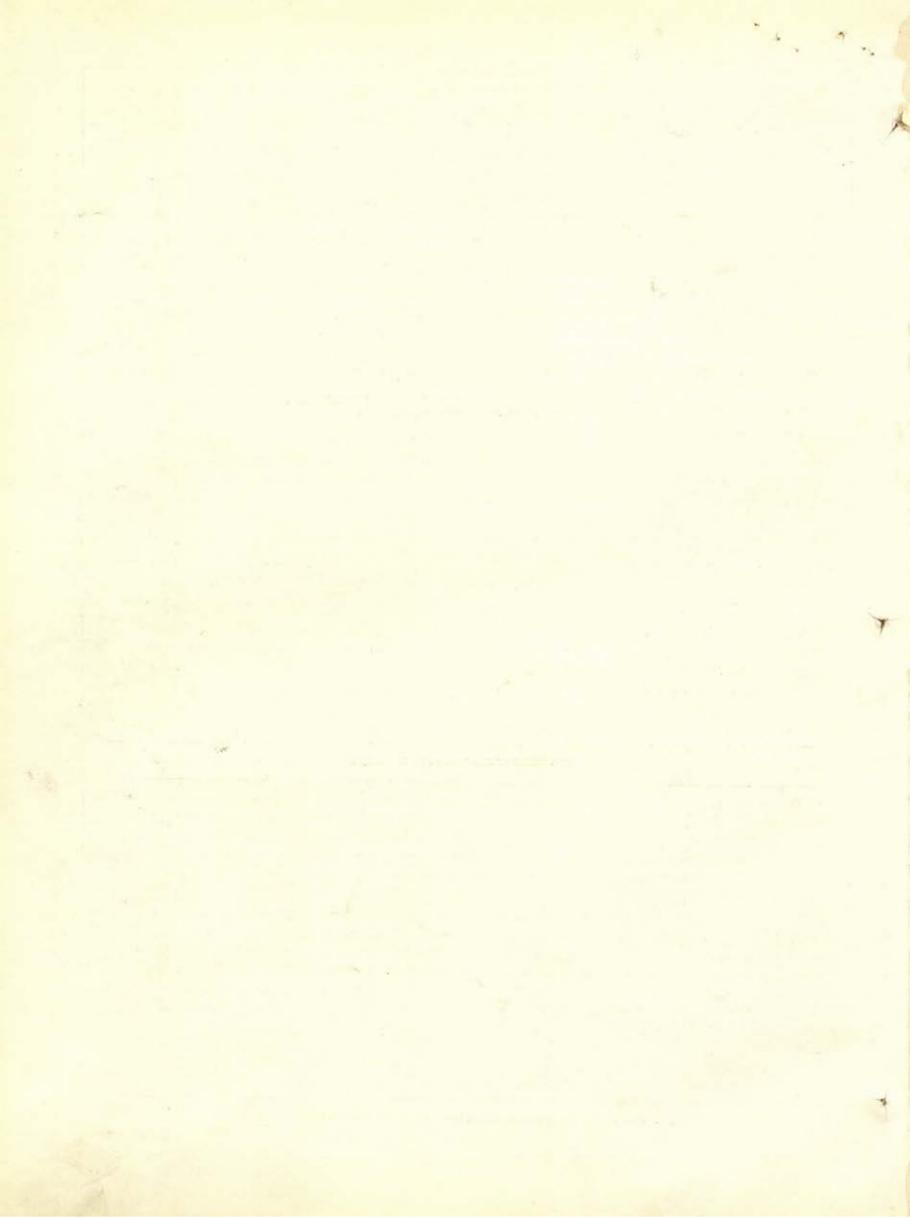


474. RUINS OF KOK-I-ZÄL ON KÖH-I-KHWÄJA.

922 A



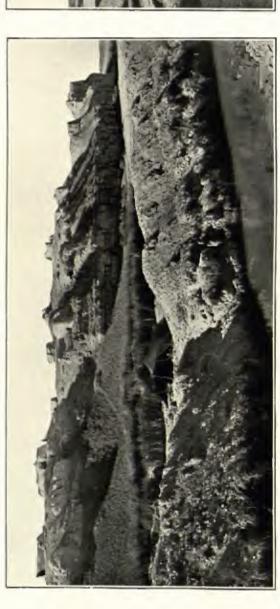
475. VIEW ACROSS TOP OF KÖH-I-KHWÄJA, WITH GRAVES AND ZIÄRATS, FROM KOK-I-ZÄL.



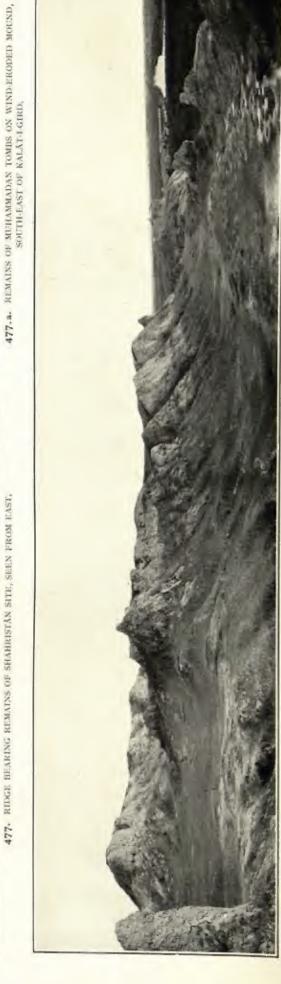


476. BAND I STAM BARRAGE ACROSS HELMAND, SEEN NEAR ITS HEAD ON PERSIAN BANK.

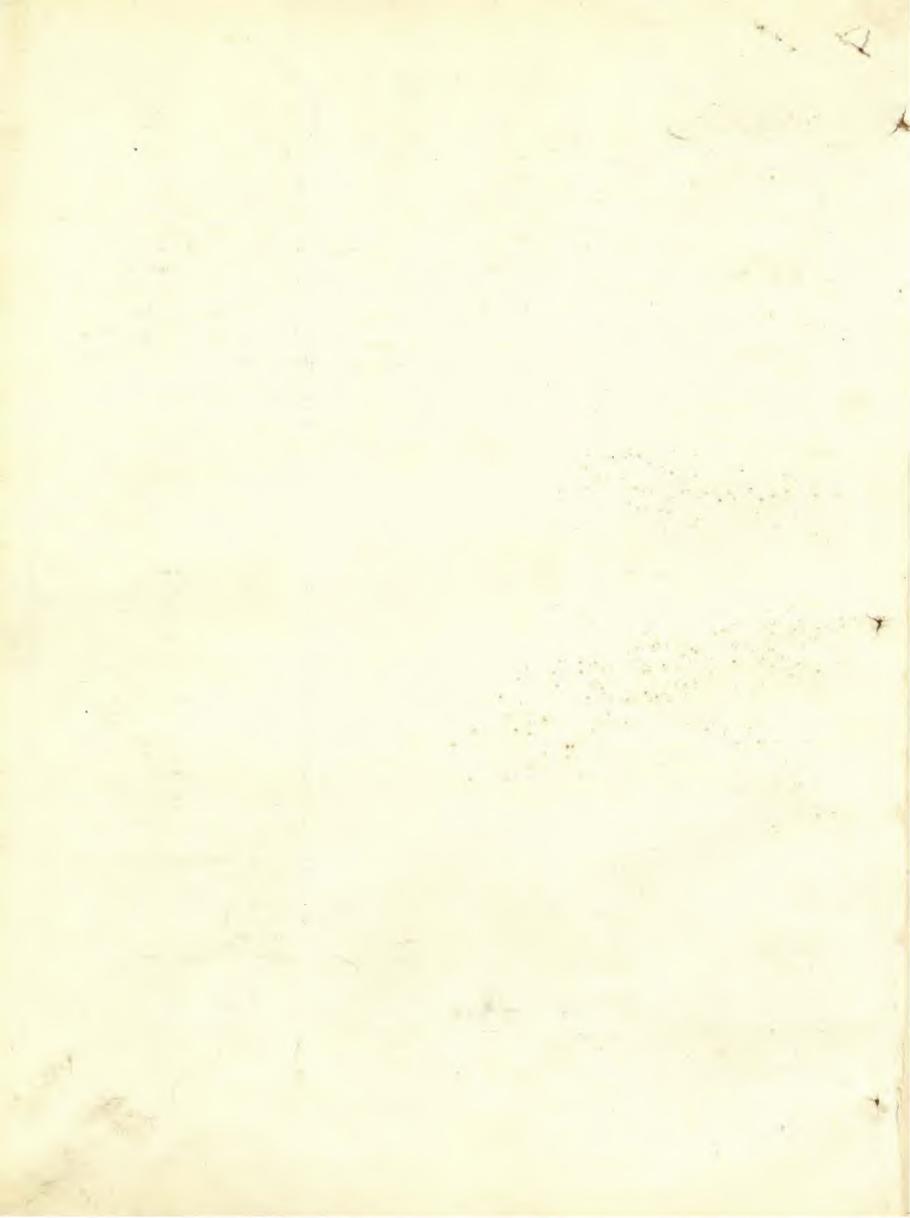




477. RIDGE BEARING REMAINS OF SHAHRISTAN SITE, SEEN PROM EAST,



478. RUINED CIRCUMVALLATION AND CITADEL AT SHAHRISTAN SITE, SEEN FROM NORTH.





479. RUIN OF FORTIFIED POST, R.R. V, SEEN FROM SOUTH.
In foreground line of late canal.



480. SOUTH FACE OF RUINED FORT, BURJ-LCHAKAR (R.R. IV).



481. RUINED FORT OF BURJ I CHARAR (R.R. IV), SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.



482. VIEW TOWARDS ZÄHIDÄN SITE FROM KALA-I-TIMÜR. Eroded wall of enclosure of Kala-i-Thnür in foreground.



483. MAIN CIRCUMVALLATION OF KALAT-I-GIRD SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



484. RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION NEAR BULAI, SISTAN, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



485. RUINED POST, B.R. XVII, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST FACE OF OUTER ENCLOSURE.



486. RUINS OF ATISH-GAR SITE, SEEN FROM EAST.

Arrow marks remains of main structure.



487. QUARTERS, OUTSIDE FORTIFIED POST, R.R. XVII, AFTER EXCAVATION.



488. MAIN RUIN OF ATISH-GAH SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



489. RUINS ON AKHUR-I-RUSTAM MOUND NEAR HAUZDAR, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



490. RUINED DWELLINGS WITHIN KUNDAR VILLAGE.



401. RUINED ROTUNDA OUTSIDE PALKASH I-RUSTAM SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



492. RUINED POST, R.R. XII, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



493. ROOM CLEARED AT ENTRANCE OF RUINED POST, R.R. XX.



494. GATE OF RUINED FORT VILLAGE, RAMROD, SEEN FROM WITHIN.



495. MAIN STRUCTURE OF KALA-I-TIMOR, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



496. RUIN OF MANSION AT BURJ-LAFGHAN, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



497. RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION AT BIBL-DÖST, SEEN FROM WEST.



498. RUIN OF WINDMILL (CHIGINT) NEAR MACHI.



499. ATWAN IN RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION, MACHI.



500. WIND-ERODED MOUND, R.R. VII, FIND-PLACE OF PREHISTORIC POTTERY, ETC.



501. WIND-ERODED TERRACES, SALT-ENCRUSTED, NEAR RAMROD, SEEN FROM SOUTH-SOUTH-EAST.



502. RUINED WATCH-POST, R.R. XXV, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



503. WIND-ERODED RIDGES AND TRENCHES WEST OF RÄMRÜD.



504. RUIN OF DOMED TOMB ON WIND-ERODED TERRACE NEAR KALAT-LGIRD.



505. MODERN WATCH-POST AT KARODAK, ON NUSHKI-SISTÂN TRADE ROUTE,





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